

Примерный экзаменационный билет

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему.

Civil engineering is a professional engineering discipline that deals with the design, construction, and maintenance of the physical and naturally built environment, including works like roads, bridges, canals, dams, and buildings. Civil engineering is the oldest engineering discipline after military engineering.

Engineering has been an aspect of life since the beginnings of human existence. The earliest practice of civil engineering may have started between 4000 and 2000 BC in Ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia (Ancient Iraq) when a need for the construction of shelter to be created

Until modern times there was no clear distinction between civil engineering and architecture, and the term engineer and architect were mainly geographical variations referring to the same person.

The construction of Pyramids in Egypt (circa 2700–2500 BC) one of the first large structure constructions to be built.

Civil engineering is the application of physical and scientific principles, and its history is linked to advances of physics and mathematics throughout history. (1194)

I Укажите неправильное утверждение к тексту

- 1 Mathematical and physical principles are applied in civil engineering
- 2 The Pyramids in Mexico are the oldest structure in the world.
- 3 Civil engineering is the oldest discipline after Mathematics.
- 4 Constructing roads, bridges, canals are dealt with in Civil engineering
- 5 A need for a human shelter has been created recently.

неправильные утверждения- 2, 3, 5

II Выберите правильные ответы, согласно тексту

Civil engineering is a professional engineering discipline that deals with

- a) the design and construction of built objects
- b) the destruction of roads, buildings
- c) the creating of new way of gardening
- d) the maintenance of the fridge

Правильный ответ: (a)

III Выберите правильный перевод словосочетания

1 created environment

- a) создавая окружающую среду
- b) создающая окружающую среду
- c) созданная окружающая среда

правильный ответ (c)

2 a shelter to be created

- a) убежище создано
- b) убежище, которая будет создано
- c) убежище, которые было создано

ответ :(b)

IV Выберите правильный перевод выделенных слов:

Engineering has been an aspect of life since the beginnings of human existence.

- a) Инженерное искусство было ...
- b) Инженерное искусство будет
- c) Инженерное искусство является
- d) Инженерное искусствостало

Ответ: 3

Просмотрите текст и напишите номер абзаца, в котором говорится об авиационной промышленности

Текст 2

Seattle is a seaport in the U.S. state of Washington. It is the largest city in the Pacific Northwest region in North America. The Seattle metropolitan area is over 3.5 million inhabitants.

The Seattle area had been inhabited by Native Americans for at least 4,000 years before the first permanent white settlers.

Logging was Seattle's first major industry, but by the late 19th century the city had become a commercial and shipbuilding center as a gateway to Alaska. By 1910, Seattle was one of the 25 largest cities in the country. However, the Great Depression severely damaged the city's economy. Growth returned during and after World War II, due to the local Boeing company, which established Seattle as a center for aircraft manufacturing. The city was being developed as a technology center in the 1980s. The stream of new software, biotechnology, and internet companies led to an economic revival, which increased the city's population by 50,000 between 1990 and 2000.

As for education Seattle had the highest percentage of college and university graduates of any U.S. city.

Ответ: 3

Выберете правильный перевод выделенных слов:

The city was developed as a technology center in the 1980s.

a) город развивается

b) город разовьется

c) город развился

Правильный ответ:

c)