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2009

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[1-3] . 1.
 . 1 [1] :
 - t_{H5}
 0,92;
 - t
 - 8° ;
 - Z , ,
 8° .

Φ_{XM} .
 t_{XM} - . 3
 [1];

- [2, 3].
 , V_B / ,
 , 16 % ,
 . 1*[1]; 60 . V_B

. 1.1.

1.1

	$t_{H5}, ^{\circ}$	$t_{XM}, ^{\circ}$	$\Phi_{XM},$ %	t . . , $^{\circ}$	Z . . . ,	$V_B, / .$	

1.3. _____ .

t_B ,

[5],

. 1.2

t_{H5} .

5

Φ_B

[6],

- [2,3].

12°

t_B 24°

$50\% < \varphi_B < 60\%$

1.2

t_B							$\varphi_B, \%$
22(23)	20(21)	17	20	25	20	20	

$t_{H5}, \quad 31^0$

[6] t_B

18 20°

2.

(,)

[3] :

) ;

) - ,

(, ,);

) q_h^{des}

(1 2 , 1

3), / (2.° .) / (3.° .),

q_h^{req} , . 8 9 [3]

[3]

6

),

$$q_h^{req} \geq q_h^{des}$$

),))).
)).
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 -)
);
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 - ;
 - ,
 , .
 , .

2.1.

.3 [2]

.2.1.

()

.2 [2].

2.1

-	-	$\gamma_0, / ^3$	-	-	-
	-		$\lambda, / ^0$	$S, / ^{2.0}$	$\mu, / \dots$

2.2.

$$R_0, ^{2.0} / ,$$

.. , ,
 - R_0 [2, 3, 7]
 R_0 - . [2, 3]
 ([2] D_d [3]).

$$R_0 \geq R_0, R_0$$

$$R_0$$

(

)

:

$$R_0 = \frac{(t_B - t_{H5}) \cdot n}{\alpha_B \cdot \Delta t^H}, \quad (2.1)$$

t_B -

;

n -

,

,

[2, 3];

α_B -

,

[2, 3];

Δt^H -

,

[2, 3].

$n, \alpha_B, \alpha_H, \Delta t^H$

. 2.2.

2.2

	$\Delta t^H, ^0$	n	$\alpha_B, ^{2.0} /$	$\alpha_H, ^{2.0} /$
,				
,				

$$= (t_B - t_{H5}) \cdot Z \quad (2.2)$$

R_0, R_0

. 2.3.

2.3

	$R_0, ^{2.0} /$	$R_0, ^{2.0} /$
,		
,		

R

,

[2, 3]:

$$R_0^P = 1/\alpha_B + \sum_1^i R_{Ti} + 1/\alpha_H = R_0 / r \quad (2.3)$$

$$R_{Ti} = \delta_i / \lambda_i \quad (2.4)$$

φ_{XM} e_{xi} t_{xi} t_{XM}

$$t_{xi} = t_B - \frac{\sum R_{xi}}{R_0} (t_B - t_{xi}) \tag{2.9}$$

$$e_{xi} = e_B - \frac{\sum R_{xi}}{R} (e_B - e_{xi}) \tag{2.10}$$

$$= \dots \cdot \varphi ; \tag{2.11}$$

$$= \dots \cdot \varphi \tag{2.12}$$

$\sum R_{xi}$

$2.0 /$

$$\sum R_{xi} = R_B + \sum_1^{xi} \frac{\delta_i}{\lambda_i} \tag{2.13}$$

$\sum R_{xi}$

$e_{xi}, 2. /$

$$\sum R_{xi} = R_B + \sum_1^{xi} \frac{\delta_i}{\mu_i} \tag{2.14}$$

R

$2. /$

$$R = R + \sum_1^i \frac{\delta_i}{\mu_i} + R \tag{2.15}$$

$t_B t_{XM}$

$\varphi \varphi$

R

$0,0267 2. /$

R

$0,0053 2. /$

E_{xi}

$.2.$

$t_{xi}, e_{xi} E_{xi}$

.2.4.

	t_{xi}^0	t_{xi}, e_{xi}, E_{xi}	E_{xi}
		e_{xi}	

$e_{xi} > E_{xi}$
 t_{xi}, e_{xi}, E_{xi}

[2, 3]

R

(

)

:

R₁, ² . . / (

), (34) [2];

R₂, ² . . / , (

), (35) [2].

(34) [2] .).

$$R_1 = R \cdot (-) / (-e) \tag{2.16}$$

$$= (Z_3 \cdot Z_3 + \cdot Z + \cdot Z) / 12 \tag{2.17}$$

R - ,

. 6.3 [2];

e - ;

-

;

3', , - ,

,

(), - () () ;

Z₃, Z₃, Z - , .. (t_H < -5⁰), - (-5⁰

< t_H 5⁰) (t_H > 5⁰) .

[2]. ,

2.4.

R

$$R \geq R = \frac{1}{G_H} \left(\frac{\Delta p}{\Delta p_0} \right)^{2/3} \quad (2.18)$$

G_H - , $\left(\frac{\Delta p}{\Delta p_0} \right)$,
 . 12* [2] . 11 [3];

Δp - , , (2.19);

$\Delta p_0 = 10$ - ,

R .

$$\Delta p = 5,4H(\rho_H - \rho_B) + 0,3 \cdot \rho_H \cdot V_B^2 \quad (2.19)$$

H - ,
 ; ρ_H, ρ_B - t_{H5} t_B / 3 ,

$$\rho = \frac{353}{273 + t} \quad (2.20)$$

. 3.

(2.8).

, $\left(\frac{\Delta p}{\Delta p_0} \right)$,

:

- 1,7/R ;
 - : 1- -0,48, 2- - 0,23, 3- - 0,12 4-

$$-0,07 / (2 \cdot \dots)$$

12

3.

1:100

$$-1,8 \times 2,0 \dots$$

: 01, 02, 03, \dots

01

101,

- 201, -

301 \dots

Q

Q

$$Q_{\dots} = Q + Q_{(\dots)} - Q \quad (3.1)$$

$$Q = Q + Q - Q \quad (3.2)$$

$$Q_{\dots} = Q + Q \quad (3.3)$$

$$Q - (\dots)$$

;

$$Q - \dots ;$$

$$Q_{(\dots)} - \dots ,$$

Q

$$Q_B, ;$$

$$Q - \dots , \dots$$

3.1. _____.

3^0 , [7,8,9,11,12].

$$Q = \sum_0 (t_B - t_H) \cdot A \cdot n \cdot (1 + \sum \beta) = Q_0 \cdot (1 + \sum \beta) \quad (3.4)$$

$$/ (2^{2,0});$$

$t_H -$

(t_{H5})

;

$t_B -$

.1.2;

13

A -

, ², [7,8,9,11,12];

$\beta -$

,

,

.

0,1 .

,

:

,

-0.

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-

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-

-0,1;

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-0,05;

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0,27

0,22

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. 3.1.

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	$t_{B,0}$			$a \times \delta$,	K_0	$(t_B - t_H) \cdot n_0$	Q_0	β		$(1 + \sum \beta)$	Q

14

(,)

(.3.1)

.3.3.

3.2.

Q

$$Q = 0,278 \cdot c \cdot (t_B - t_{H5}) \cdot A_0 \cdot G_0 \quad (3.5)$$

c- ; 1,005 / (.⁰);

: = 1; = 0,8;

= 0,6;

A_0 - ,²;

G_0 - , 1² ,

/² . , :

$$G_0 = \frac{1}{R} \left(\frac{\Delta \rho l}{10} \right)^{0,67} \quad (3.6)$$

Δp_i ,

$$\Delta p_i = 9,81 (h_i - h) + 0,5 \cdot c \cdot (t_B - t_H) \cdot k_i - P_{ei} \quad (3.7)$$

H - , ,

;

h_i - , , , , , ,

;

, - , / 3, ;
 v - , / , v , ;
 , ;
 C_{e,n}, C_{e,p} -

, _____ «
 »;
 C_{e,n} C_{e,p}

0,8 -0,6;

15

k_l -

, _____ «
 »;
 0,65;

R - , (2.) / , . 2.4;

P_{ei} - , (5.2).

, , .3.2.

3.2

	, ΔP,	G ₀ , / 2.	t _B , ⁰	A ₀ , ²	Q ,

3.3.

Q_B, , :

$$Q_B = 0,278 \cdot \rho \cdot n \cdot l_n (t_B - t_{H5}), \quad (3.8)$$

n⁻,
 l_n - 3^{3/}
 2, 20^{2/} [3].

3.4.

Q, ,

(20² . [3]):

$$Q = 17_n \quad (3.9)$$

.3.1, 3.2, 3.3

.3.3

6 . 3.3

16

3.3

	, Q				Q
	Q	Q	Q	Q	
1	2	3	4	5	6

q ,

/(^{3.0}).

$$q = \frac{Q}{V (t_B - t_{H5})} \quad (3.10)$$

V -

, 3;

t_B- , (1).

4.

[7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13].

t_r = 105⁰ ,

t₀ = 70⁰ ;

- t_r = 95⁰ , t₀ = 70⁰ .

()

4.1.

50%

. 14.

Q (. . . 3.3)

17

1

15-20

3-

100

()

;

(. . . 14).

100

1500

18

0,002,

()

1 - 1,2

0,5 - 0,7

.4 6.

4.2.

d_r

(

) ΔP

G_{CO} .

$$d_r = 87,4 \sqrt{\frac{G_{CO}}{1000 \sqrt{\Delta P_{CO}}}} \quad (4.1)$$

$$G_{CO} = 0,86 \frac{Q_{OT}}{t_r - t_0} \quad (4.2)$$

$$G_{CO} = 0,86 \frac{Q_{OT} - \sum Q}{t_r - t_0} \quad (4.3)$$

19

$$\Delta P_{CO} = \frac{\Delta P}{1,4(1+u)^2} \quad (4.4)$$

$\sum Q$

u -

$$u = \frac{t_1 - t_r}{t_r - t_0} \quad (4.5)$$

t_1 -

t'_1

$$t'_1 = t_1 - \frac{\sum Q}{Q} (t_1 - t_0) \quad (4.6)$$

d

d_c , :

$$d_c = \frac{d}{1+u} \quad (4.7)$$

d -

4.3.

(),

Q

(),

20

0,1

()

P , , :

$$P = \Delta + \cdot \Delta_e \quad (4.8)$$

1

0,4

Δ_e

:

$$\Delta_e = 6,3 \frac{t_r - t_0}{Q_{CT}} \sum (Q_i h_i) \quad (4.9)$$

$$\Delta_e = 6,3 \cdot h(t_r - t_0) \quad (4.10)$$

Q_i, h_i - i - , ,

, ;

Q_{CT} - ,

, ;

h - , .

, 60-70% P

, 30-25% - 10-6%

21

60-70% P .

P : - 10-

15%, - 80-75%, - 10-5%.

G , / , (4.2), $\sum Q$

Q . (15 20) ,

1 / , * . 8 G

P , / , 1 . ,

$$P = P \cdot l \quad (4.11)$$

l - , , .

(0,6-0,7) P .

.4.1.

4.1

1	2	3	4	5-8				9-12			
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Q	G /	l	d	V /	P	P	d	V /	P	P
										P /	

$$P = P = \sum P + P \quad (4.14)$$

$$\Delta = \frac{(P - P)}{P} \cdot 100 \quad (4.15)$$

(4.14) 23
 15%; ± 25%;
 ± 5% . P
 , . .

$$P = \sum P + P \quad (4.16)$$

4.4.

$$N_p = \frac{Q}{q} \quad (4.17)$$

$$q = q (\Delta t / 70)^{1+n} \cdot (G / 360)^p \cdot \beta_1 \quad (4.18)$$

Q - , ,
 [9,12,13];
 q - , / . ;
 Δt -
 ,⁰ ;
 q - , / . , Δt = 70⁰ G = 360
 / [13];
 n, p - ,
 , ;

β_1 - ,
 . 4.2;

$$\Delta t = 0,5(t_r + t_o) - t \quad (4.19)$$

t_r, t_o - ,⁰ ;

$$t_r \approx t_r; t_o \approx t_o,$$

$$t = t_r - (t_r - t_o) \sum_1^{n-1} Q / Q \quad (4.20)$$

24

$$t = t_r - (t_r - t_o) \sum_1^n Q / Q \quad (4.21)$$

$$\sum_1^{n-1} Q -$$

$$\sum_1^n Q -$$

β_1

n p

4.2

	n	β_1	p
-	0,32	1	0,03
-	0,15	0,89	0,08
-	0,24	0,79	0,07

.4.3.

4.3

	Q ,	t , 0	t , 0	t , 0	$\Delta t ,$ 0	-	q , / ²	N _p ,	N ,
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

5.

[6]

, , .
, , .

25

5.1. _____.

L, ^{3/},

_____ $L = 3A_n$ _____ (5.1)

A_n- _____, ^{2,}

3- _____ ^{3/ 2} _____ 20 ^{2/} .

_____, ^{3/}, [6]:

	60
2-	60
3-	75
4-	90
	25
	25
	50

_____ (, , .).

, , .

5.2. _____.

_____ [7.8.9].

_____ (-1, -2 . .).

_____.

_____.

26

8 .

(

).

0,3 .

$\frac{1}{2}$.

$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$

(140 × 140) .

- $\frac{1}{2} \times 1$

(140 × 270) .

$\frac{1}{2}$.

1,5 (380) .

100 × 100 .

50 .

() ,

(. . 11) .

40-50

40 .

200 × 200 .

1:2 .

40 .

. 13 .

.10.

V, .9

V = L / (A * 3600) (5.3)

P .11

P = 0,5V^2 * rho (5.4)

zeta P :

A- .10;

zeta - .10.

0,5 - 1,5 / .

.8

(5.2) (5.3)

V,

P

R. .10

sum zeta

P = Rl + sum zeta P (5.5)

sum P_ni :

5-10%, . .

= (P_ei - sum P_i) / P_ei * 100 = 5 ÷ 10%, (5.6)

sum P_i - i-

sum P_i P_ei

$$\sum P_i = P_{ei} \quad (5.6) \quad .5.1.$$

$$P_p = P_{ei} - P_n \quad (5.7)$$

P_{ei} ;
 P_n ; ...
 .9 11, V,

P R

$$\Delta = \frac{P_p - \sum P_{mn}}{P_p} 100 = \pm 10\% \quad (5.8)$$

$$\sum P_{mn} \quad (5.8)$$

(-1 -

2)
 (N-2) , N-

6.

6.1

4 / 297 × 210 /

6.2

1 / 594 × 841 /

-3.

.3	21.205;	-	.4	21.205;	-
5	21.205;	-	.6	21.205;	-
-	-	.8	21.205.		.1
21.602,		-	.2	21.602.	

_____ ;
 - _____ ;

31

- _____ ;
 - _____ ;
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 _____ .14,
 _____ .11,
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- _____ ;
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 - _____ ;
 _____ .15.

_____ ;
- _____ , 3/ ;
- _____ ;
- _____ .