

2.

2.1.

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• I ;

• II ;

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I

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II

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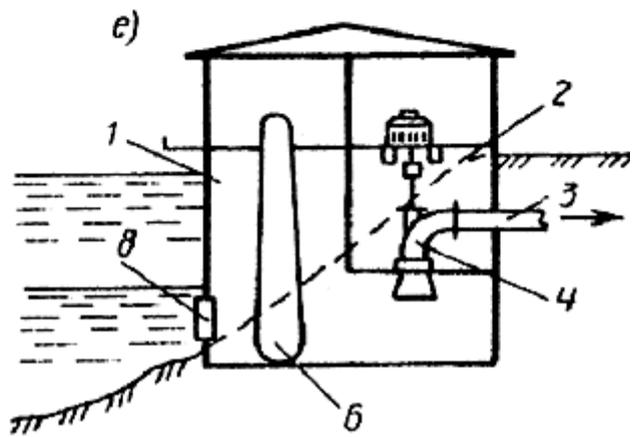
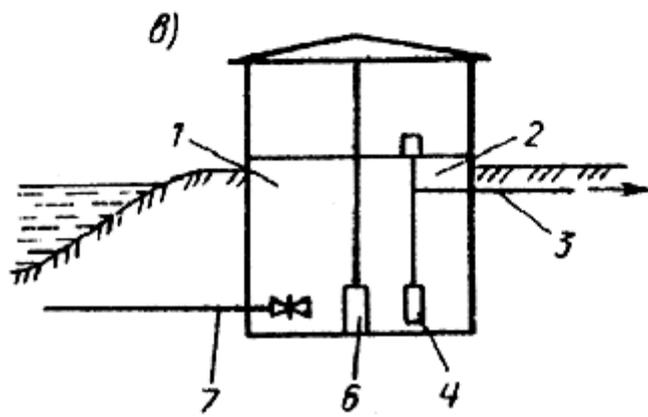
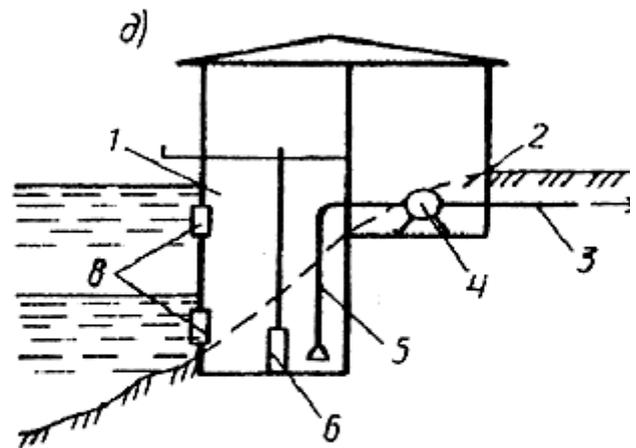
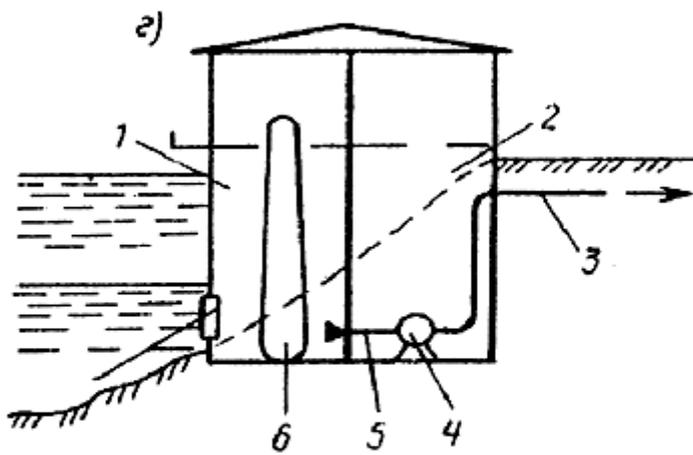
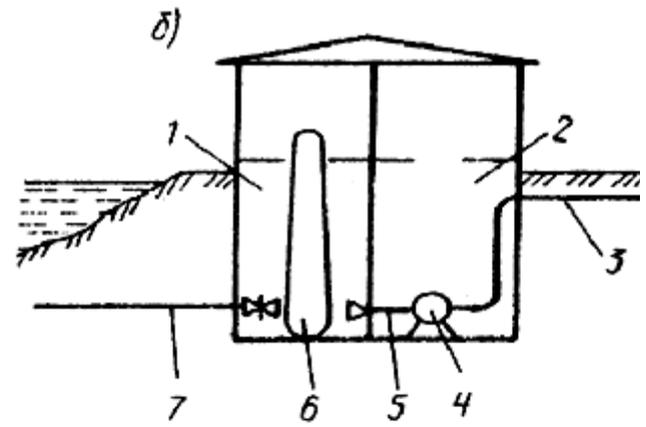
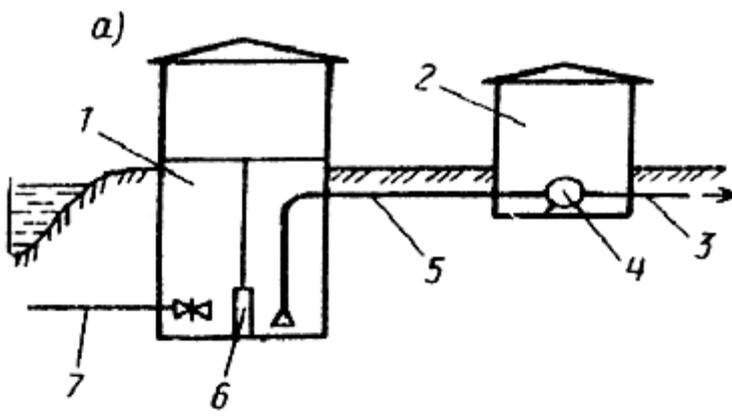
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(.2.1).



.2.1.

() (...)

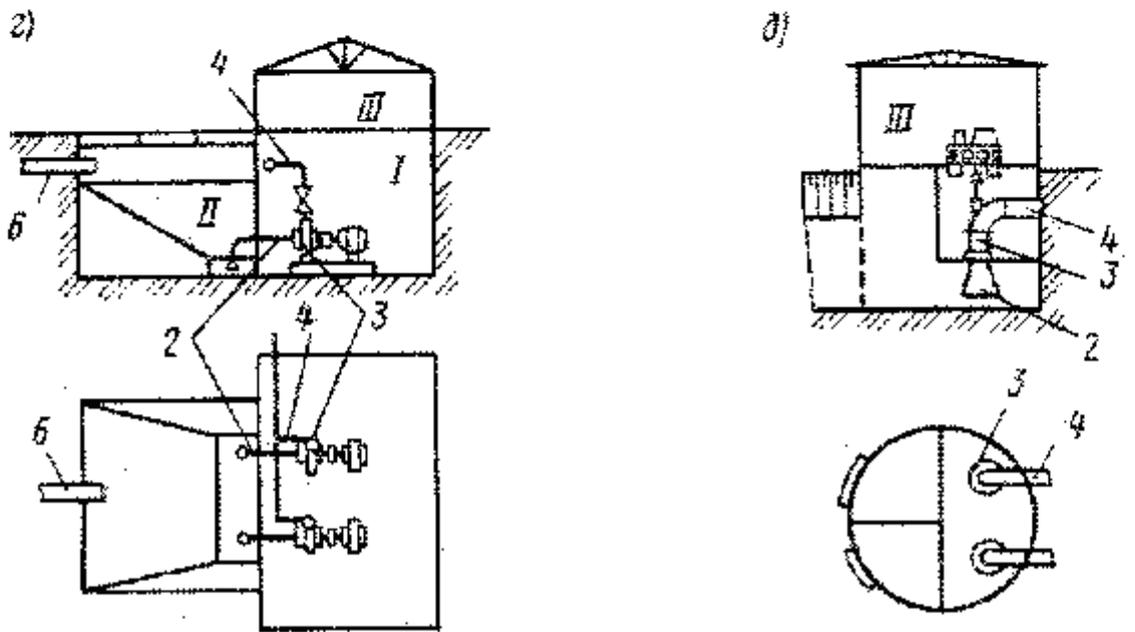
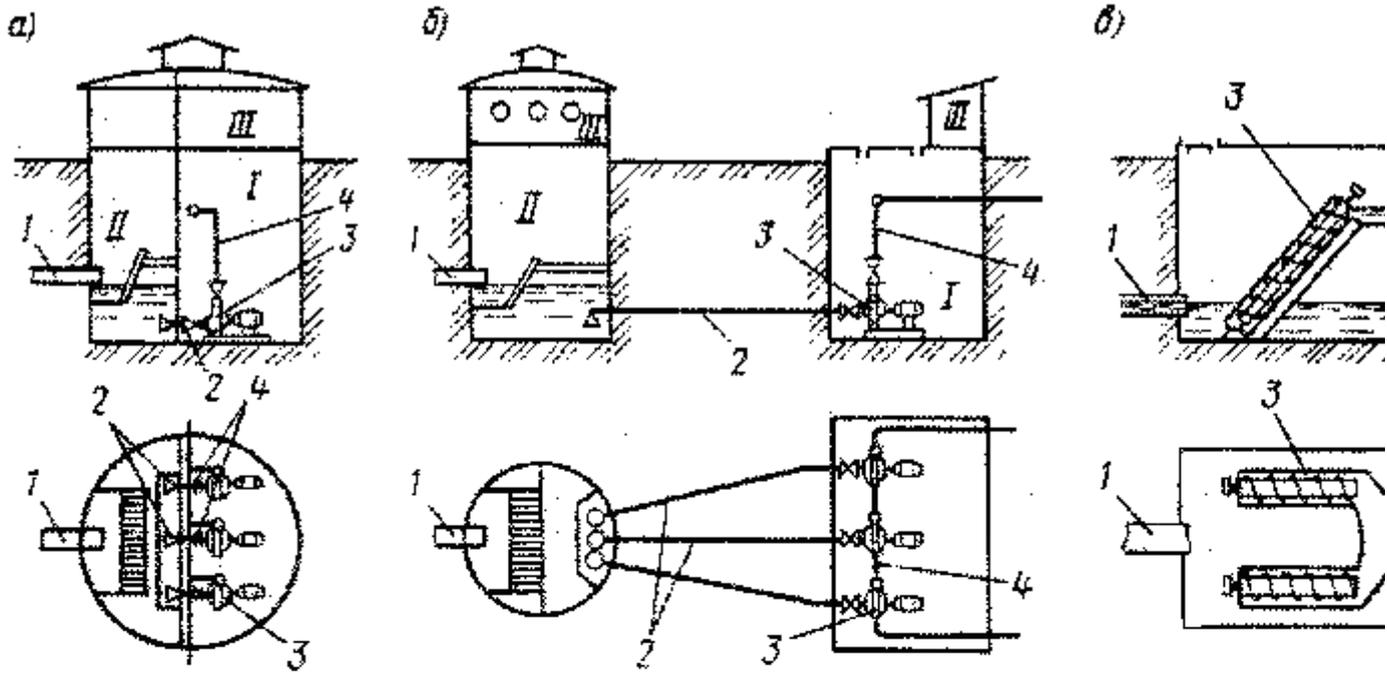
1- ; 2- ; ... ; 3- ; 4- ; 5-
 ; 6- ; 7- ; 8-

()

2.2)).

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() ;
() .



. 2.2. ; III - ; 3 - ; 4 -
 I - () ; II - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 -
 1 - ; 5 - () ; 6 -

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_____ ;

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- .

_____ : I, II III .

4)

2.2.

_____ - _____
_____ , _____
_____ .
_____ - _____
_____ .
_____ (_____)
_____ , _____)

0,012 – 0,06

5 – 7

100

$pn = 3000 ($

$; n -$

$).$

(\cos) ,

0,6

3,6 10

250

200 – 250

220, 380 500 200

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()

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()

()

2.3.

Q H, ().

- () ; ();

- () , ;

- () ;

- ; (, . .);

- ; ,

- ; Q-H .

()

1. : ()

2. () (),

()

3.).

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2.4.

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$$Q_{\text{ч}} = \frac{\alpha Q_{\text{сут.маx}}}{T},$$

Q .max – , 3/ ;
 – ;
 T – (T =
 24), .

	I	II	III
6	2	1	1
6 9	2	1	–
9	2	2	–

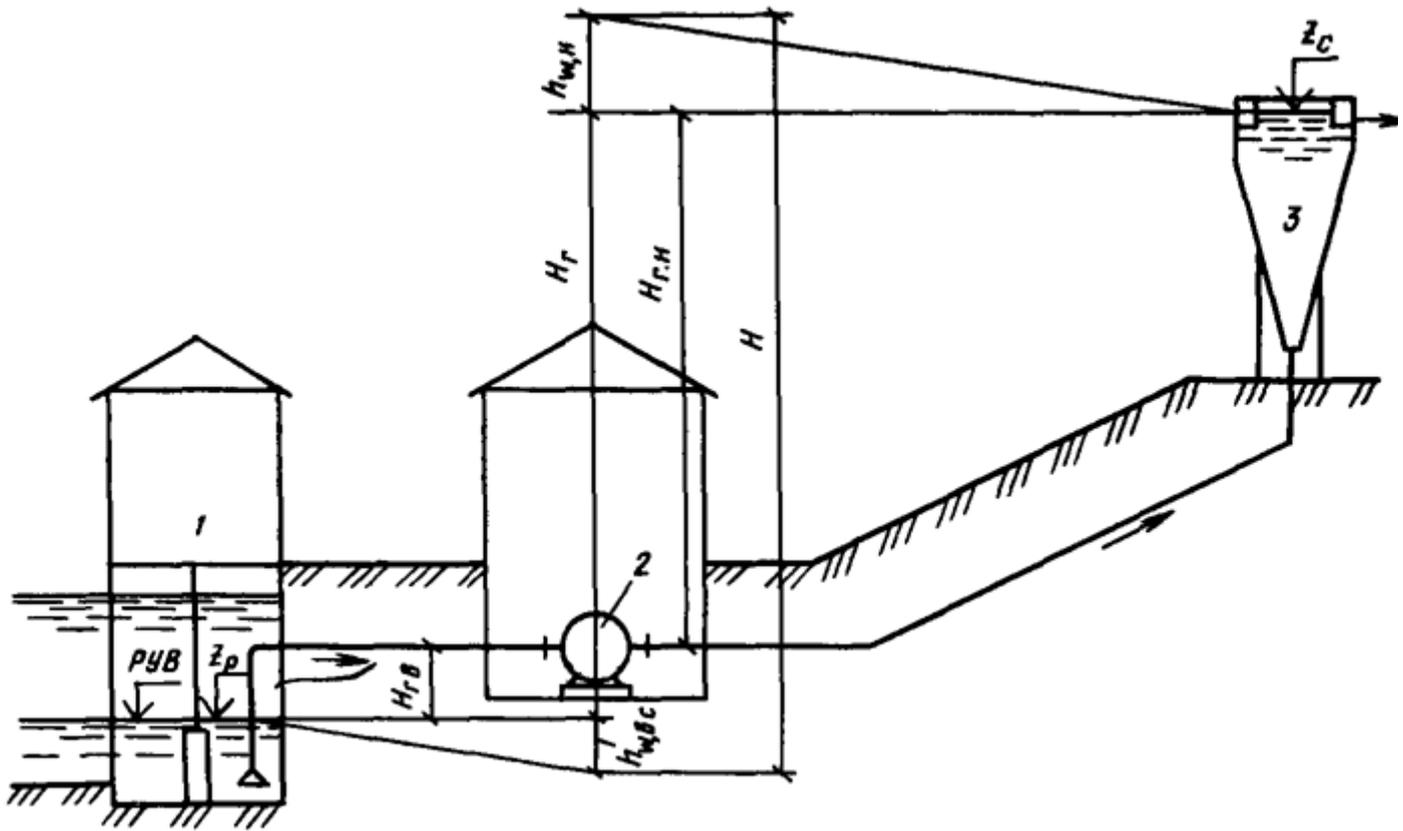
II

2.5.

I , I . , (.2.3)

$$H = H + h + h + 1,$$

$H = Z - Z -$;
 $Z -$ (;
 , , ;
 $Z -$, ;
 $h -$, ;
 $h -$ () , ;
 1 - , .

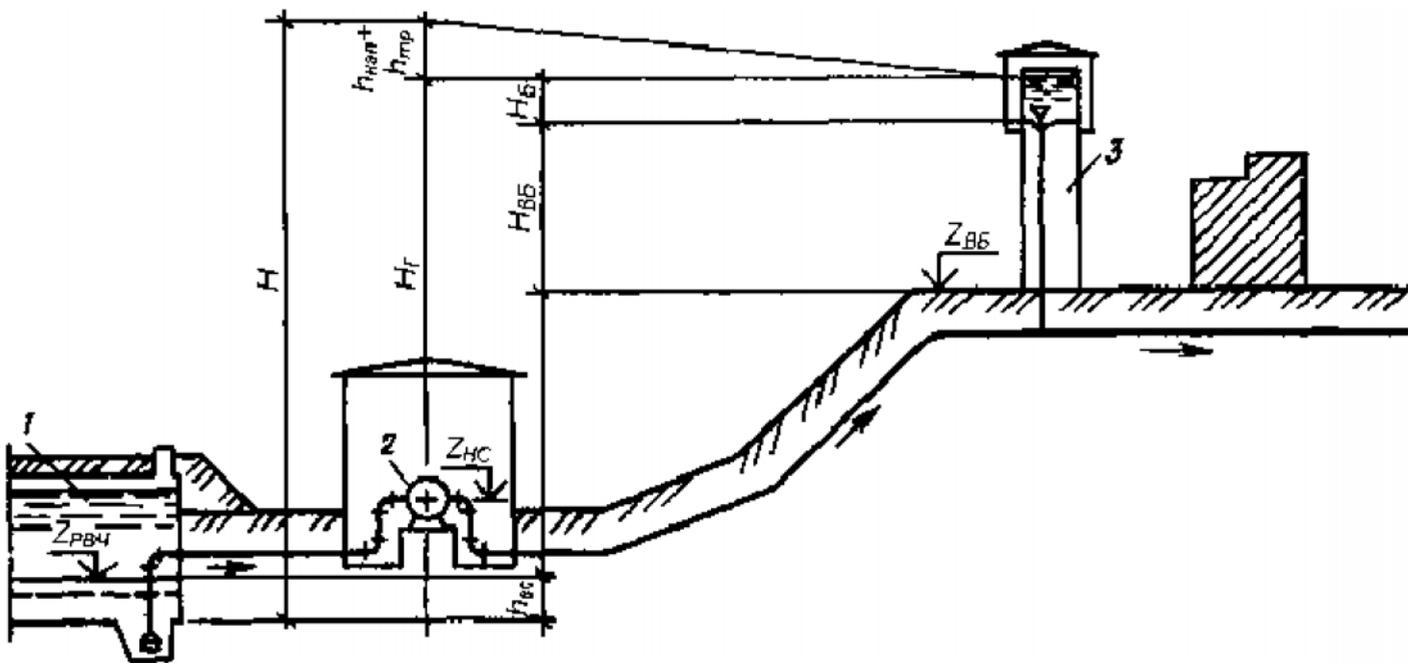


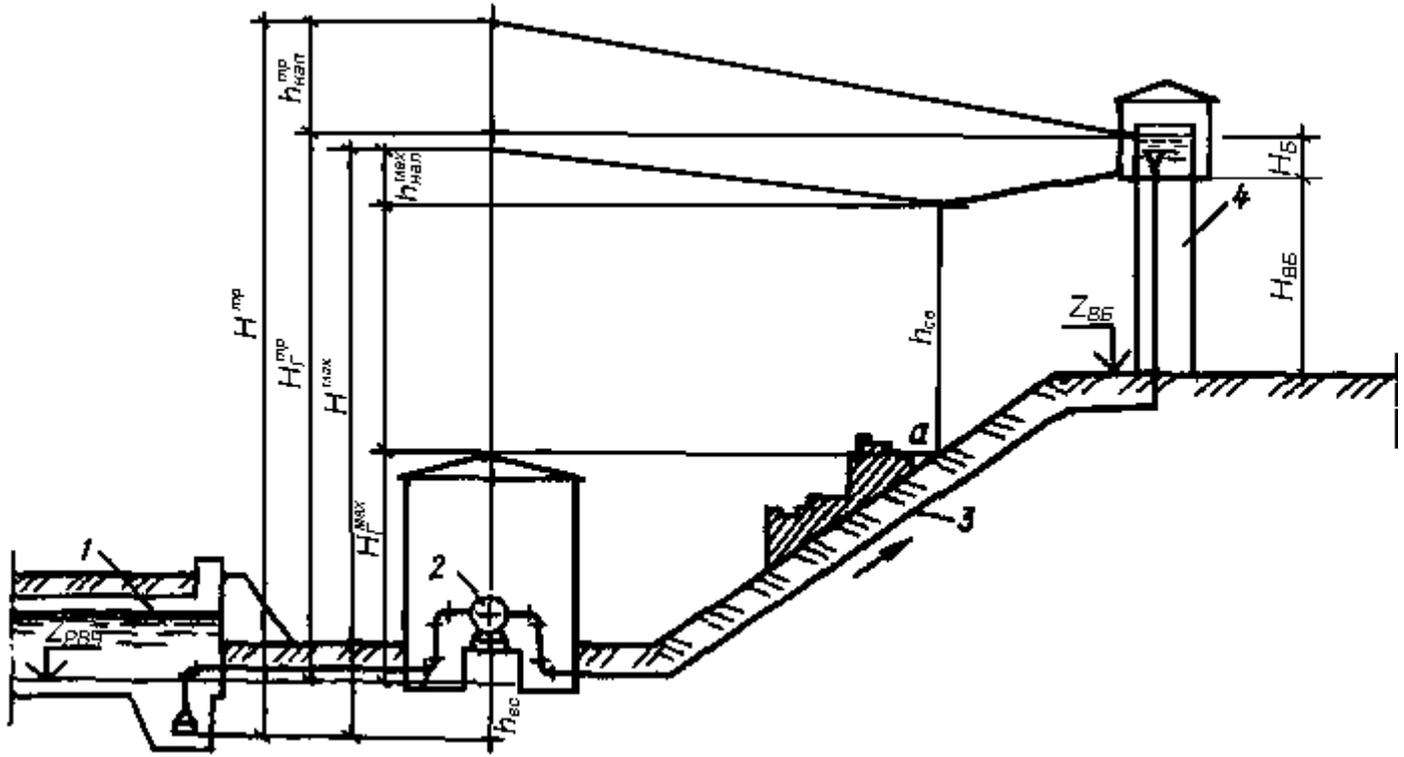
. 2.3.

; 2 - ; 3 - I : 1 -

II

. 2.4





. 2.5.

1- ; 2- ; 3- ;
4-

$$= -Z + h + h = Z - Z + H + h + h ,$$

- , ;
H - ,
;
Z - , .
(. 2.6)

$$= + h + h + l,$$

$$H = Z - Z -$$

Z ()

II

2.6.

I

(

I

II

(50).

I II

- $250 - 0,8 \div 1,0 / ;$
- $300 \quad 800 - 1,0 \div 1,5 / ;$
- $800 - 1,2 \div 2,0 / .$

- $250 - 0,8 \div 2,0 / ;$
- $250 \quad 800 - 1,0 \div 3,0 / ;$
- $800 - 1,5 \div 4,0 / .$

h_l

$h :$

$$h = h_l + h$$

- $-1 \div 1,5$;
- $-1,5 \div 2,0$.

()

$$h_M = \xi \frac{v^2}{2g}$$

h – ;
– ()

);

v – , / ;
g – , / ².

2.7.

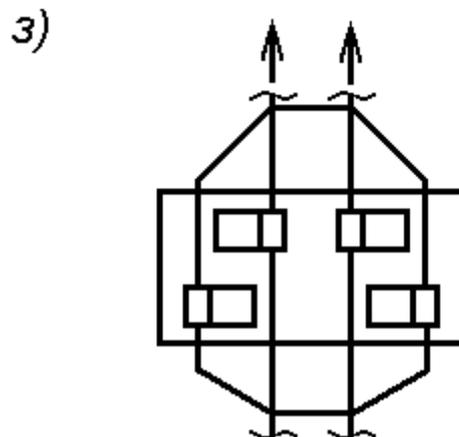
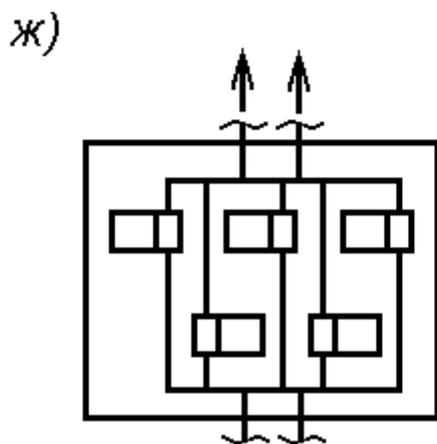
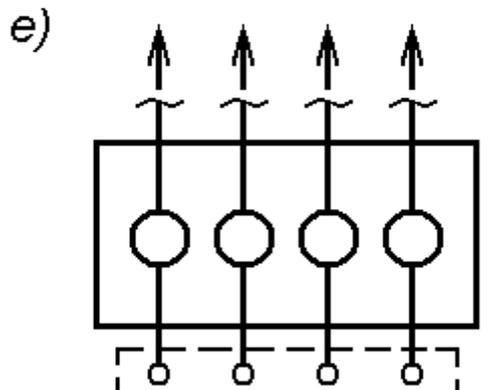
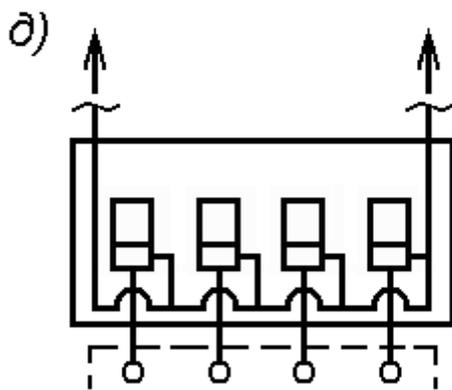
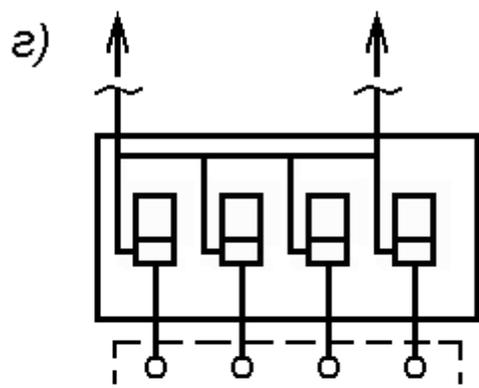
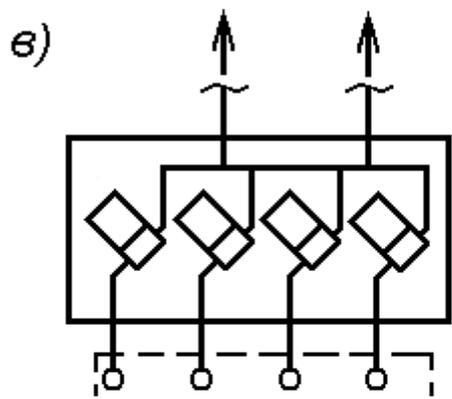
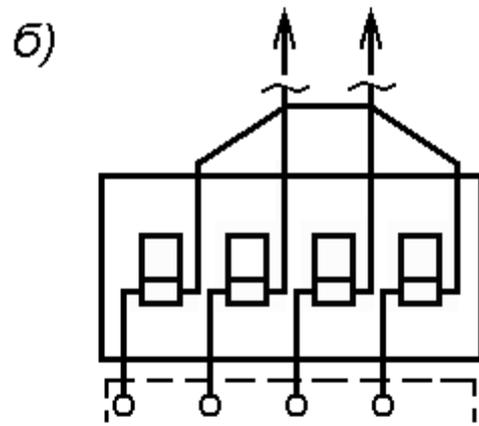
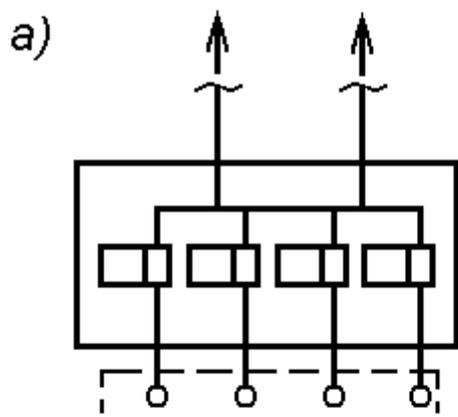
Q, ^{3/} , H, .

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» « – ».
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.2.7.

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.2.8

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(.2.7),

(.2.8)

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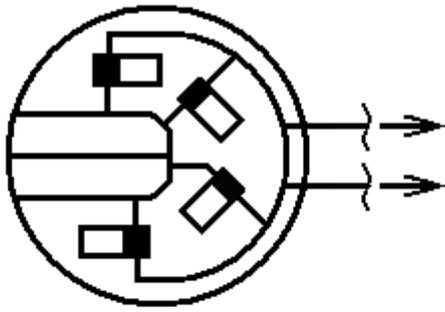
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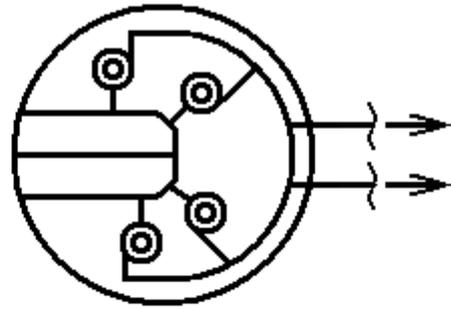
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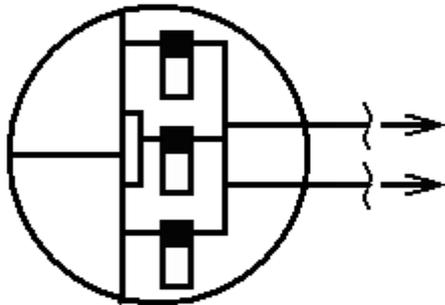
a)



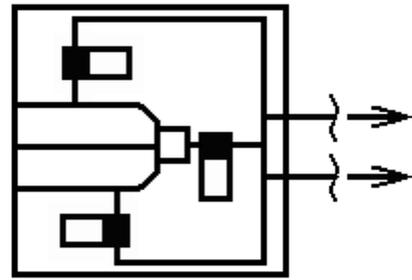
б)



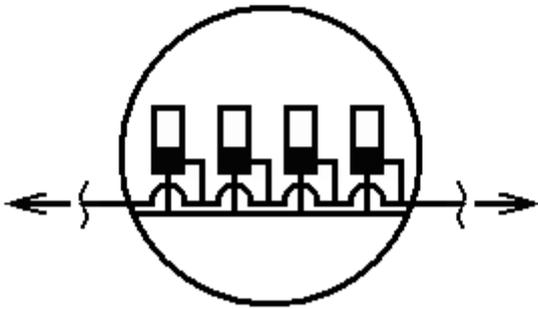
в)



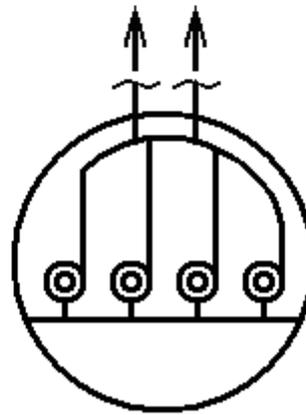
г)



д)



е)



... - . 2.8. 1-

; ; -

2.9.

10 – 15 %

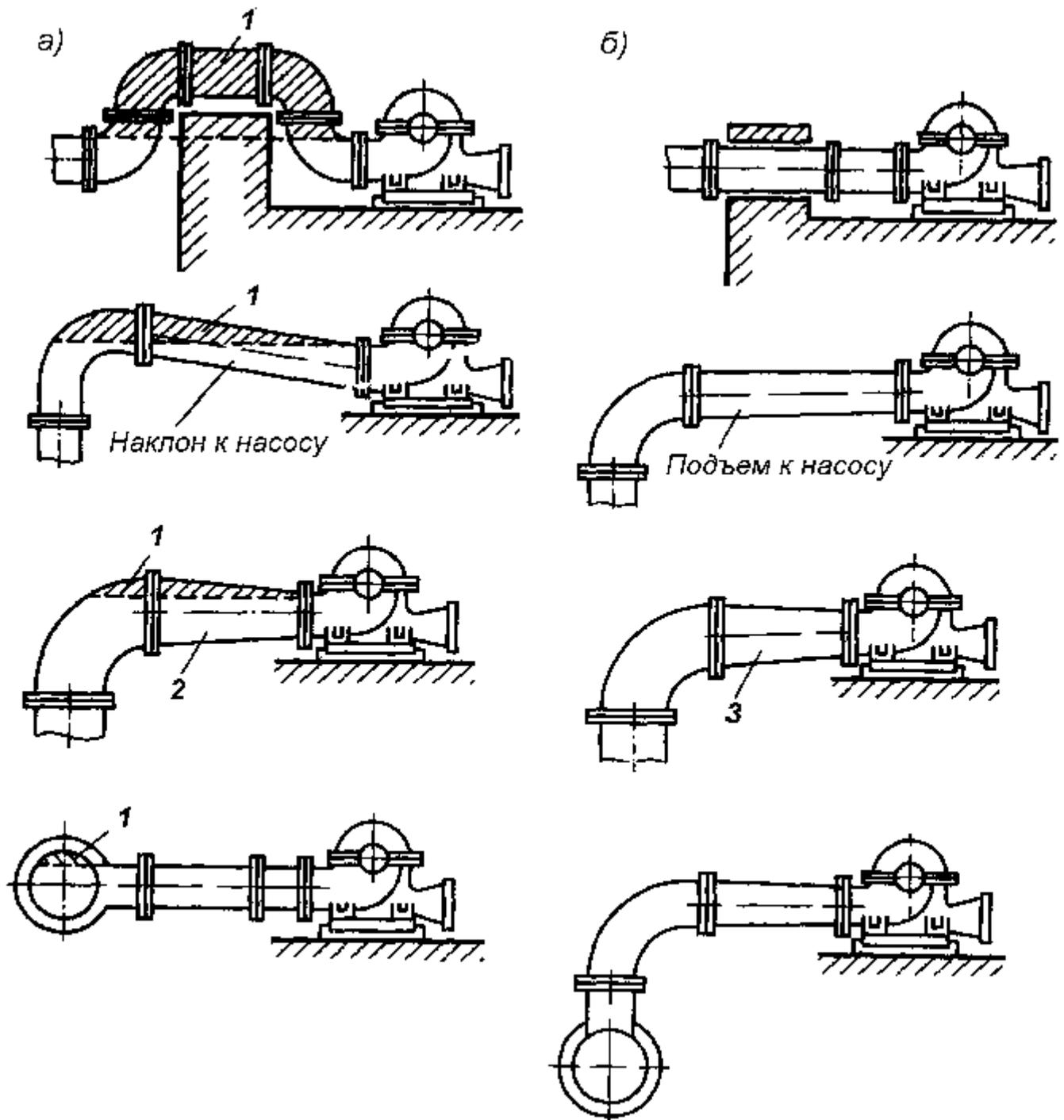
(1%
5 – 10 %,)

0,5 – 1,5

(0,005),

« »

. 2.9



2.9. () ; 2 - () ; 3 - .

2.10.

I
 , , «
 », II III

_____ I _____ (. 2.10) Z

:

$$Z_o = Z - ,$$

Z -

I , ;

a -

, .

_____ I _____

(. 2.10),

Z ,

a₁

2:

$$Z_o = Z + I + 2$$

_____ II _____

:

$$Z_o = Z - ,$$

Z -

, ;

a -

, .

(.2.10):

$$Z_o = Z + /2 - ,$$

Z -

, ;

H -

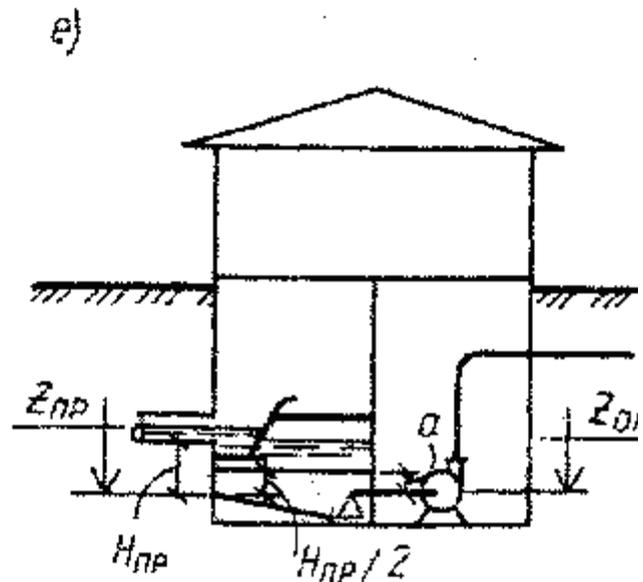
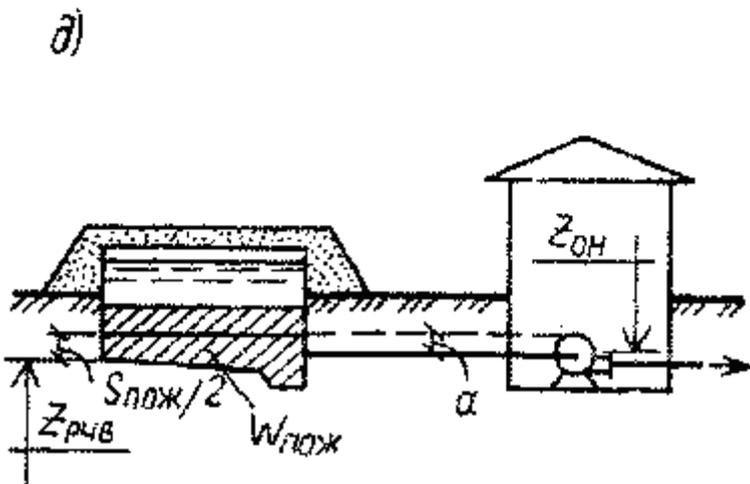
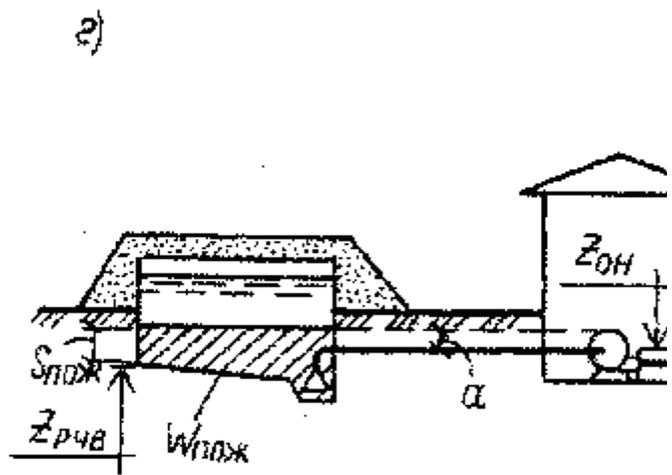
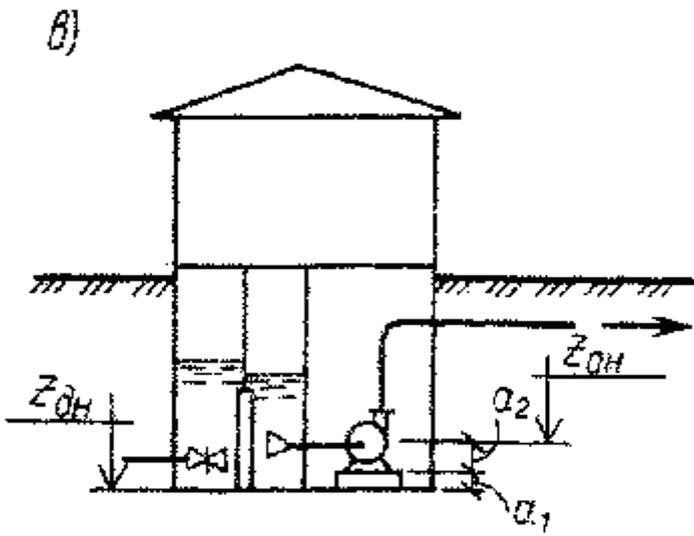
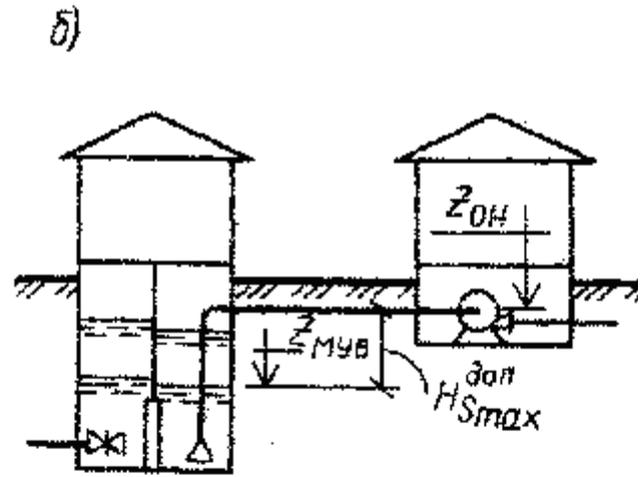
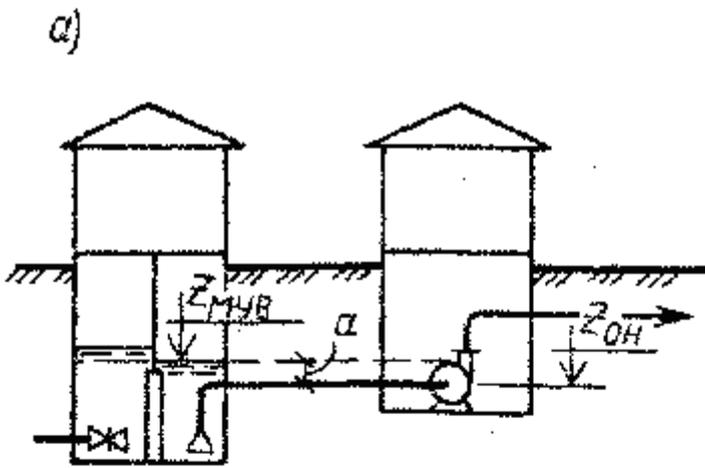
,

, .

H

h ,

(, ,)



. 2.10

, , - 1- ; , - 2- ; -
 _____ () :

$$Z = Z - 2,$$

2- , .

$$\begin{aligned} & (\quad) \\ & 15 - 20 \quad . \\ & (\quad) \quad , \end{aligned}$$

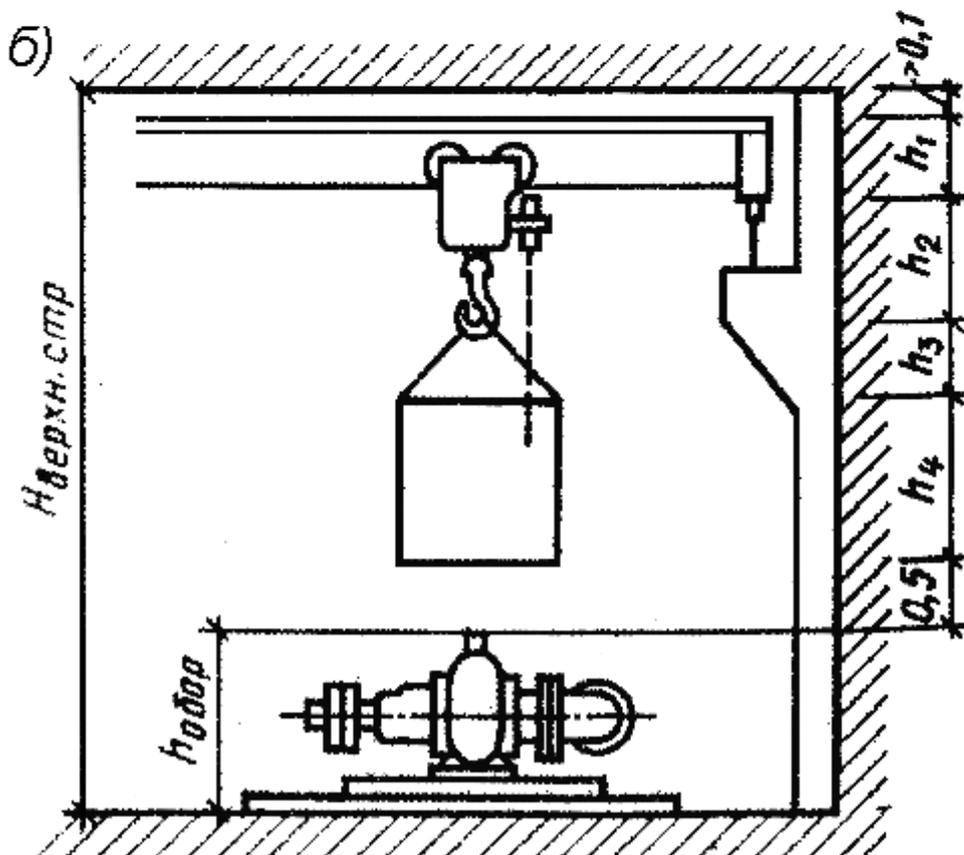
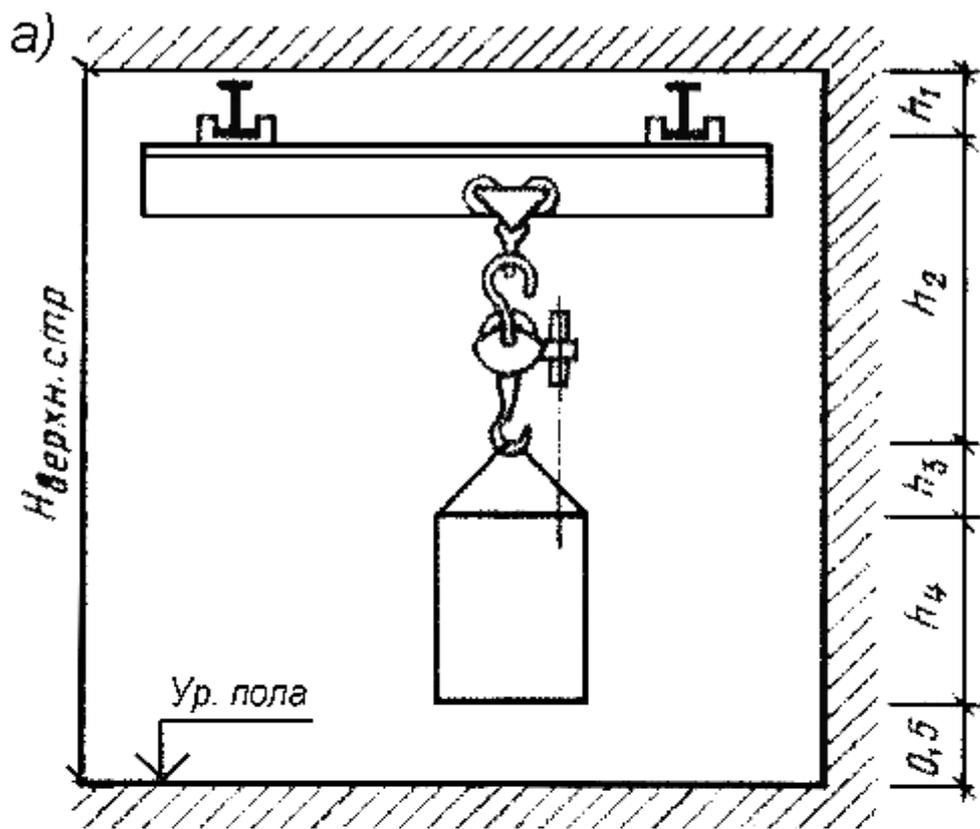
(. 2.11) :

$$H \quad . \quad . \quad h_1 + h_2 + h_3 + h_4 + 0,5,$$

$h_1 -$ -
 , ;
 $h_2 -$, ;
 $h_3 -$ (0,5 - 1,0), ;
 $h_4 -$, ;
 0,5 - , .

(. 2.11),
 h .

(, . .)
 ,



.2.11.

2.11.

(),

1.

6, 12 .

3.

4.

5.

_____:

-

: 1000 - 1,0 , 1000 - 1,2 ;

-

- 1 - 1,2 ;

-

^{3/}) - 1,5 - 2,5 ;

(2 - 10

-

0,3 - 0,4 ;

-

- 0,5 - 0,7 ;

-

0,3 - 0,5 ;

-

- 0,8 .

6.

, 0,1 .

7.

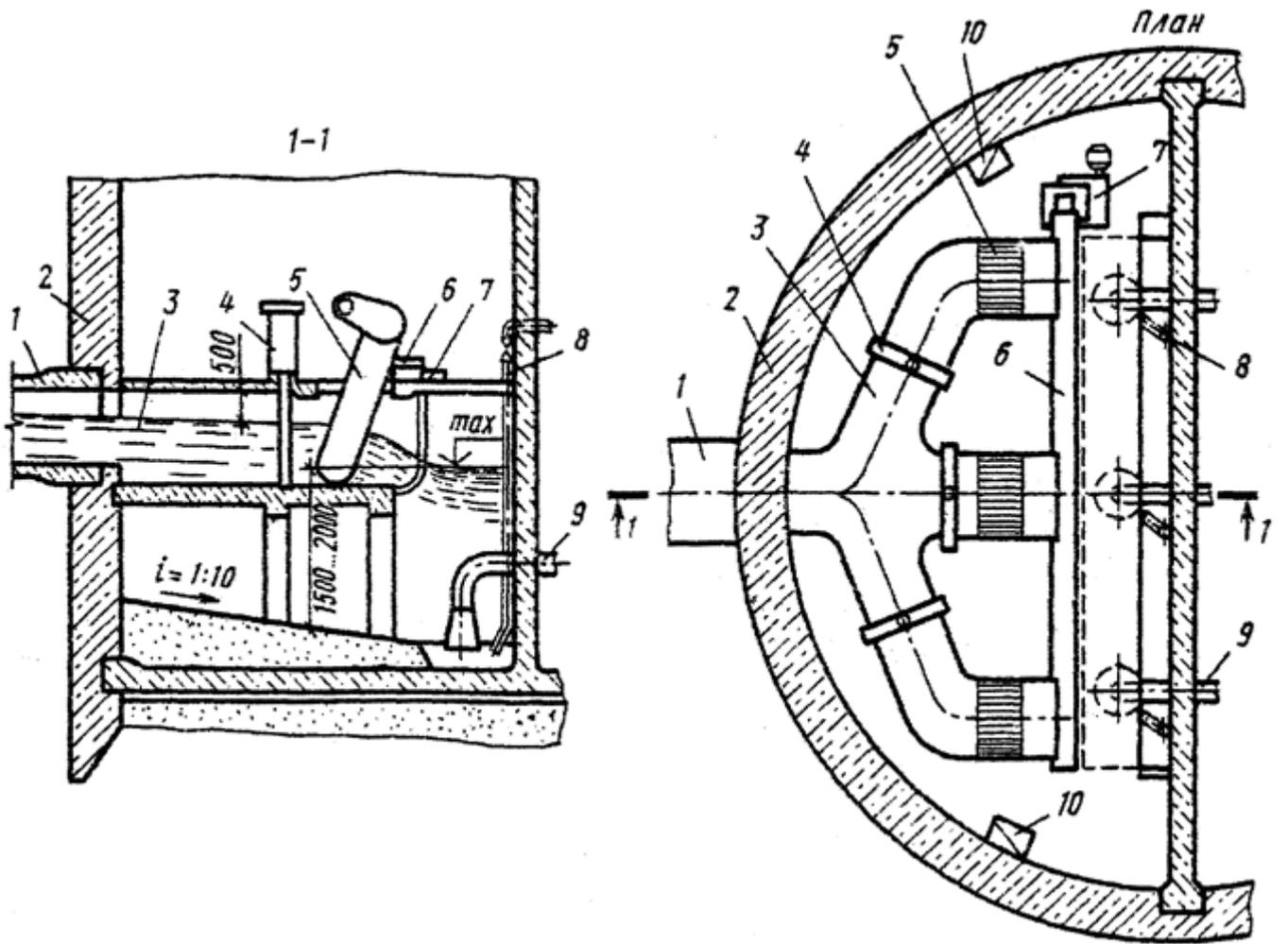
0,15 - 0,2 .

2.12.

() 5-

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.
,
- ,
.
.
,
(. 2.12).

1,5 – 2,0 2,5 – 100 .^{3/}
,
0,01
0,5
().
,
,



1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 5 -
 ; 6 - ; 7 - ; 8 -
 ; 9 - ; 10 -

()

$Q, \text{ }^3/\text{}$	(,)	$W, \text{ }^3$
380 - 2200	12	113
1800 - 3800	18	318
5400 - 10800	24	678

2.13. -

$$\eta_{HC} = \frac{N_{пол. HC}}{N_{номр. HC}},$$

N — , ;
 N — , .

:

:

$$\eta_{HC} = \eta_{HAC} \eta_{ДВ},$$

— ;
 — ;

:

$$\eta_{HC} = \frac{Q_{HC}}{\sum_{i=1}^n Q_i \eta_i},$$

Q — ;

$Q_1 -$; $i-$

$$\left(\sum_{i=1}^n Q_1 = Q_{HC} \right),$$

$1 -$; $i-$

($t_1 + t_2 = 24$)

, II

, I

$$\eta_{HC} = \frac{Q_1 H_1 t_1 + Q_2 H_2 t_2}{\frac{Q_1 H_1 t_1}{\eta_1} + \frac{Q_2 H_2 t_2}{\eta_{1+2}}}$$

$Q_1, H_1, t_1 -$;

$Q_2, H_2, t_2 -$;

II

$1 -$

$1+2 -$;

()

1000

1

:

$$N_{y\partial} = \frac{2,724}{\eta_{HC}}$$

:

$$N_{y\partial} = \frac{2,724}{\eta_{HAC} \eta_{DB}}$$

