

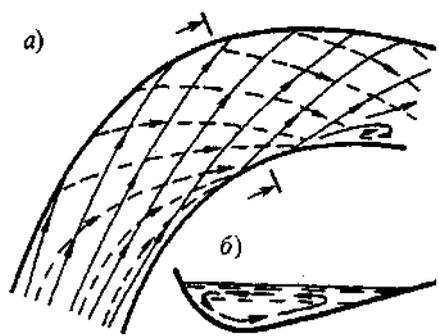
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7 I 2.04.02-84.

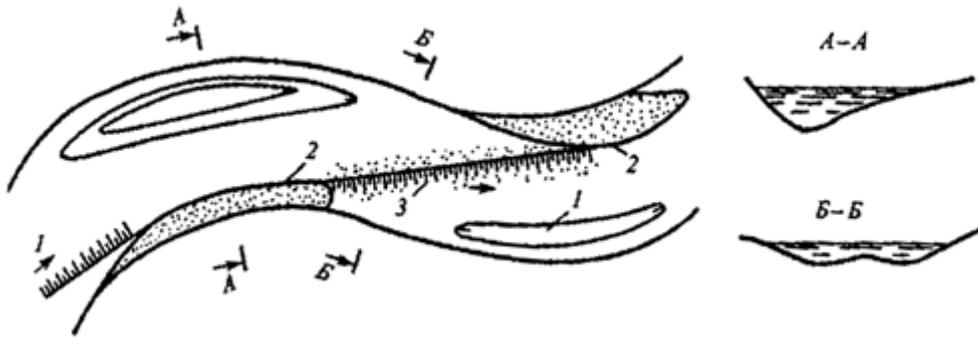
. 2.30).

(. . 2.31),

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. 2.30.



. 2.31.

1 -

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(0,0001),

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0,6

1,5 -

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2.10.

. 2.32.

(. 2.32,)

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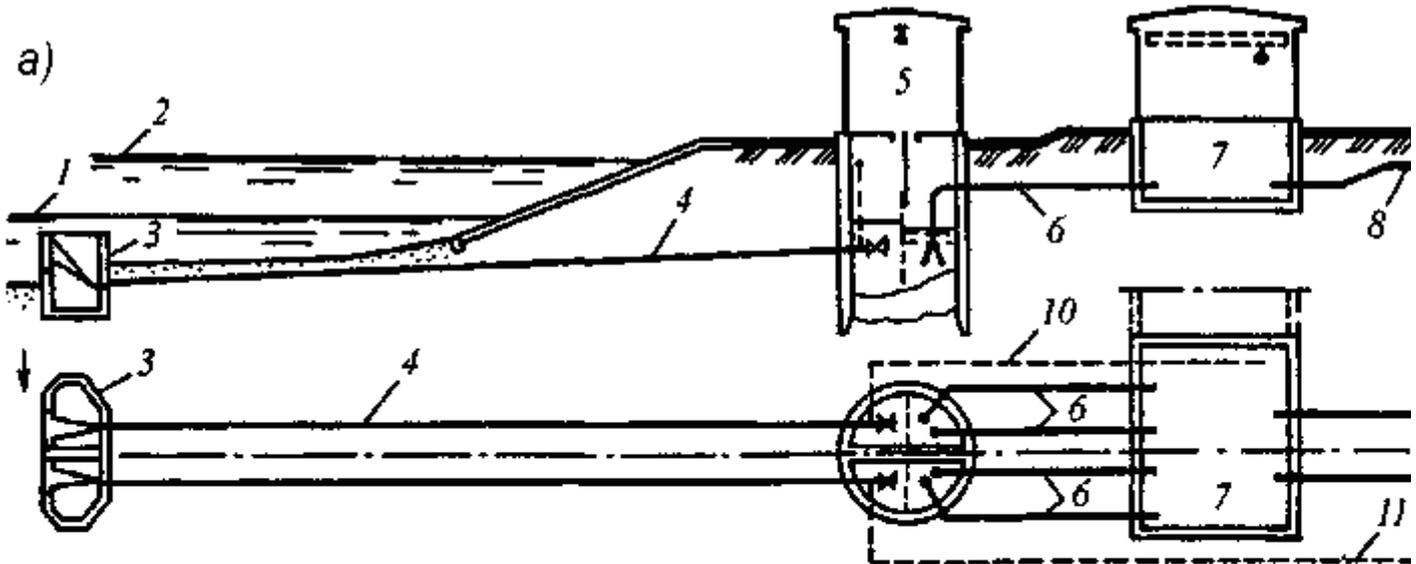
. 2.32, ,

. 2.32 :

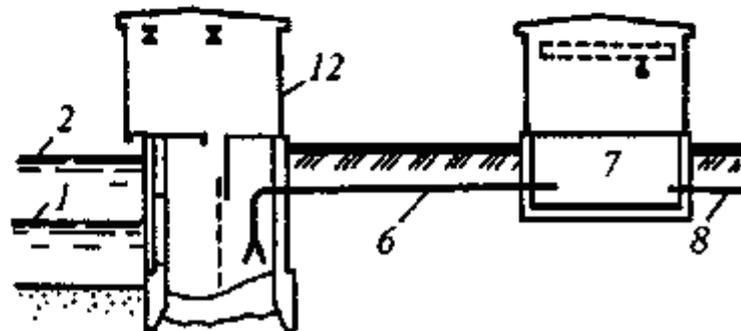
I

($Q > 1$

$3/)$



b)



. 2.32.

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; 6 -

; 4 -

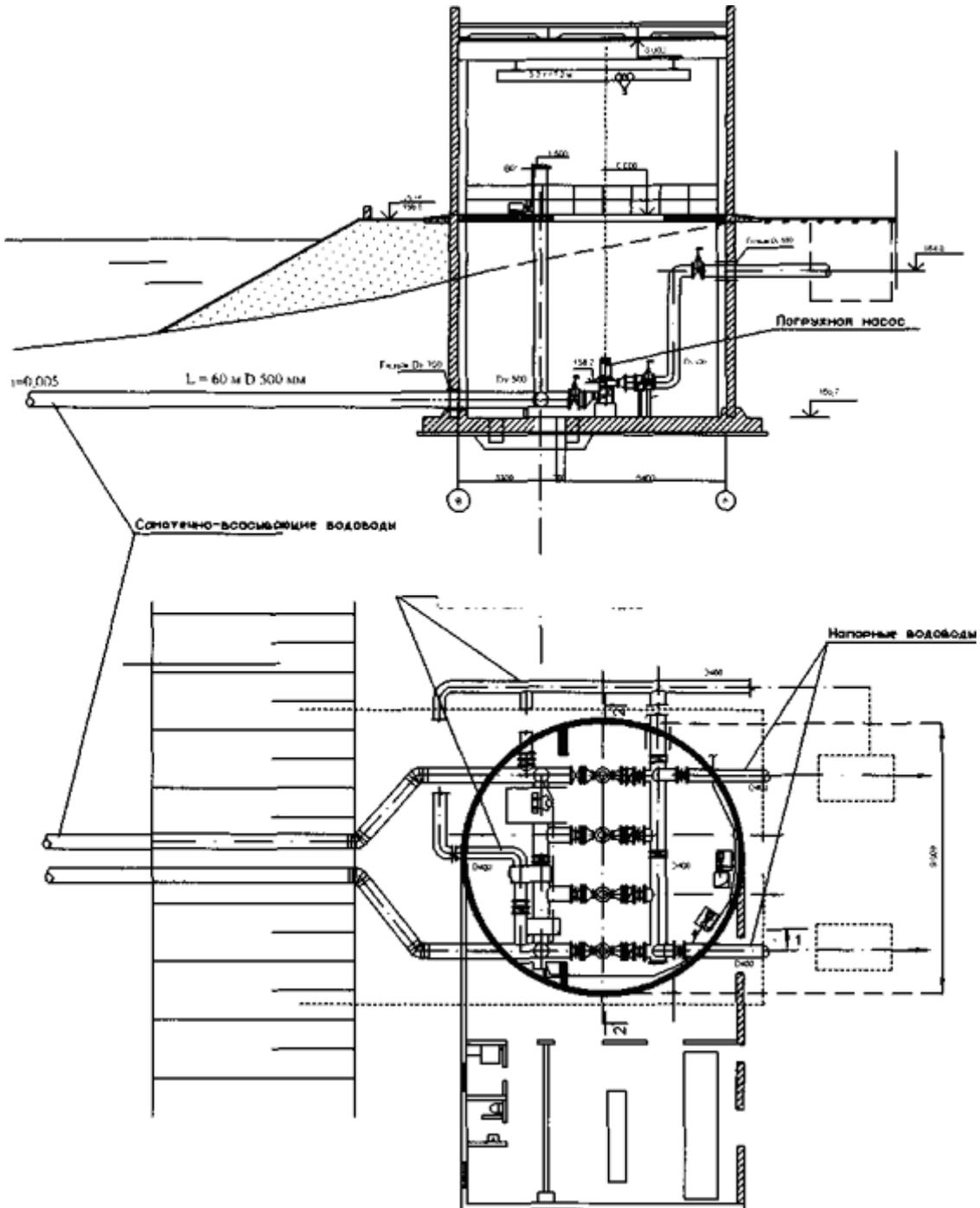
; 7 -

; 8 -
; 10, 11 -

; 9 -

; 12 -

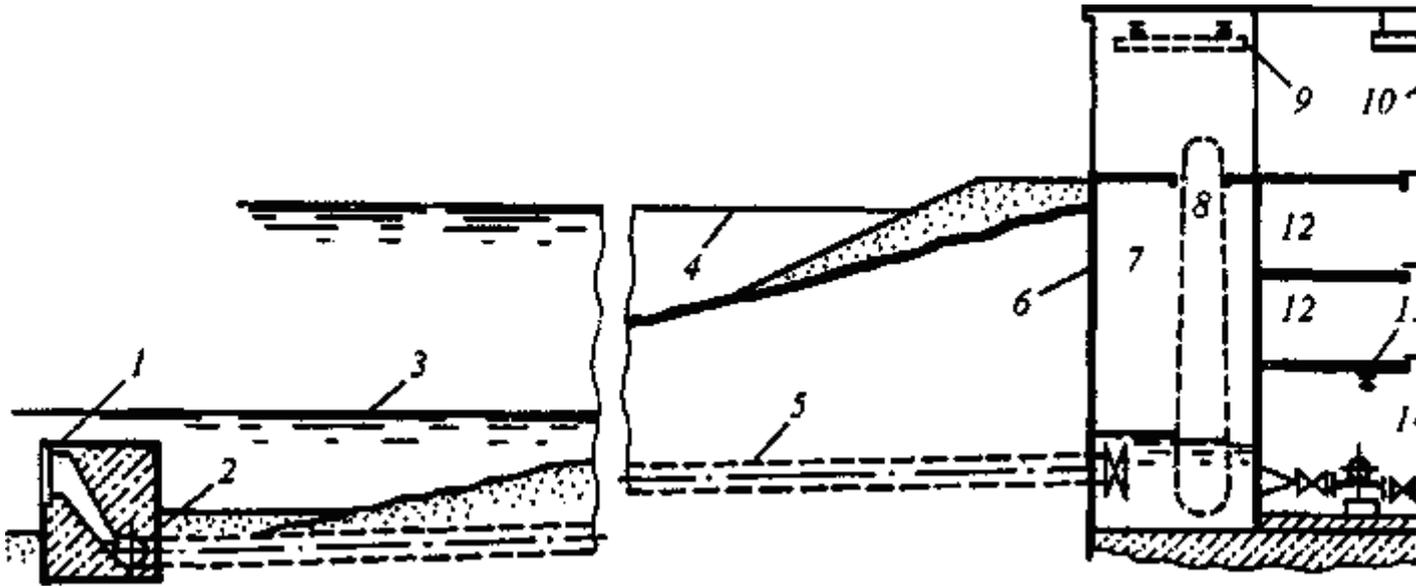
6 - 8 , (. . . 2.33).



. 2.33.

. 34

. 35 -



. 2.34.

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; 3, 4 -

; 5 -

; 6 -

; 7 -

; 8 -

; 9 -

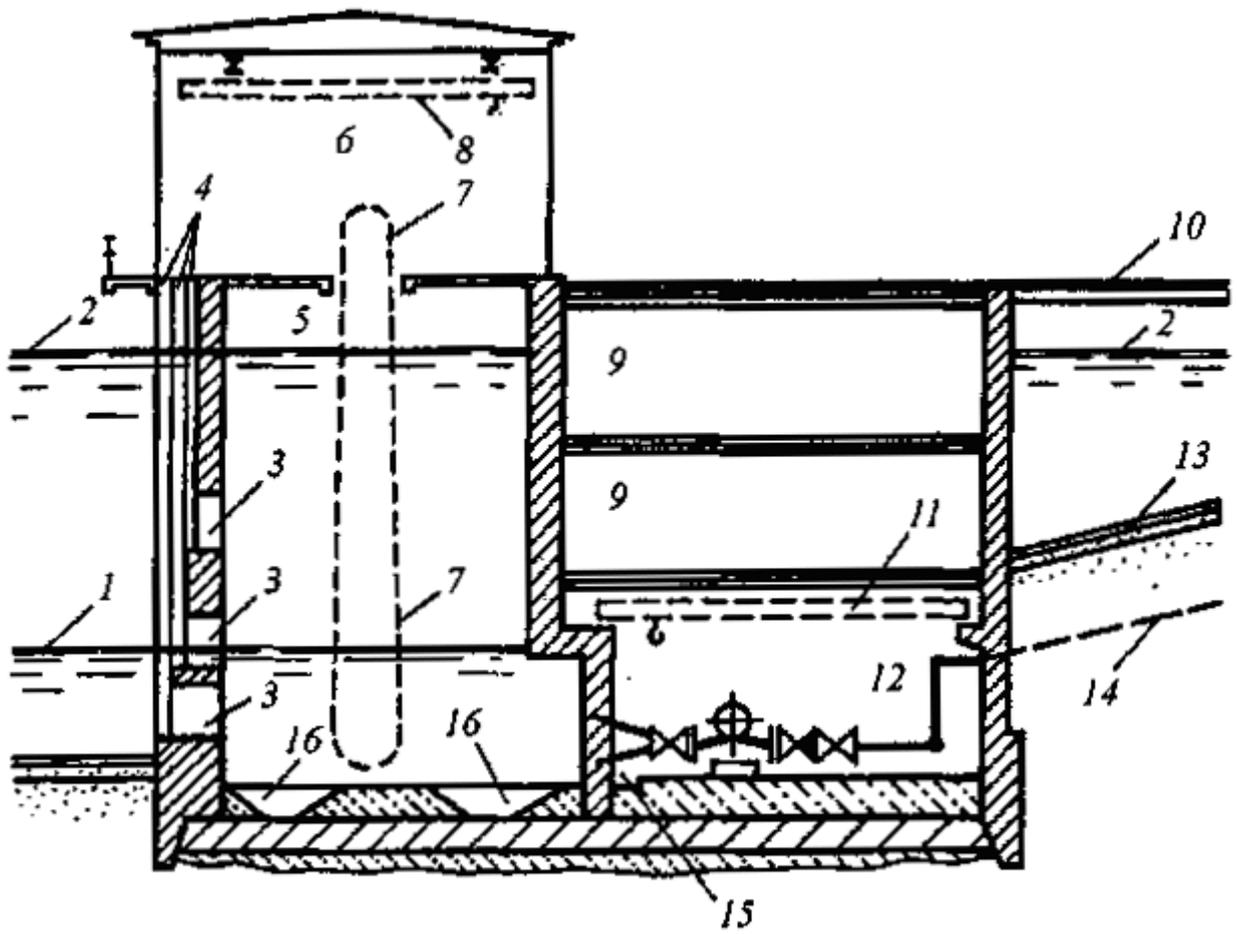
; 10 -

; 11 -

; 12 -

; 13 -

; 14 -



. 2.35.

1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 7 - ; 8 - ; 9 - ; 10 - ; 11 - ; 12 - ; 13 - ; 14 - ; 15 - ; 16 -

. 2.32 - 2.35

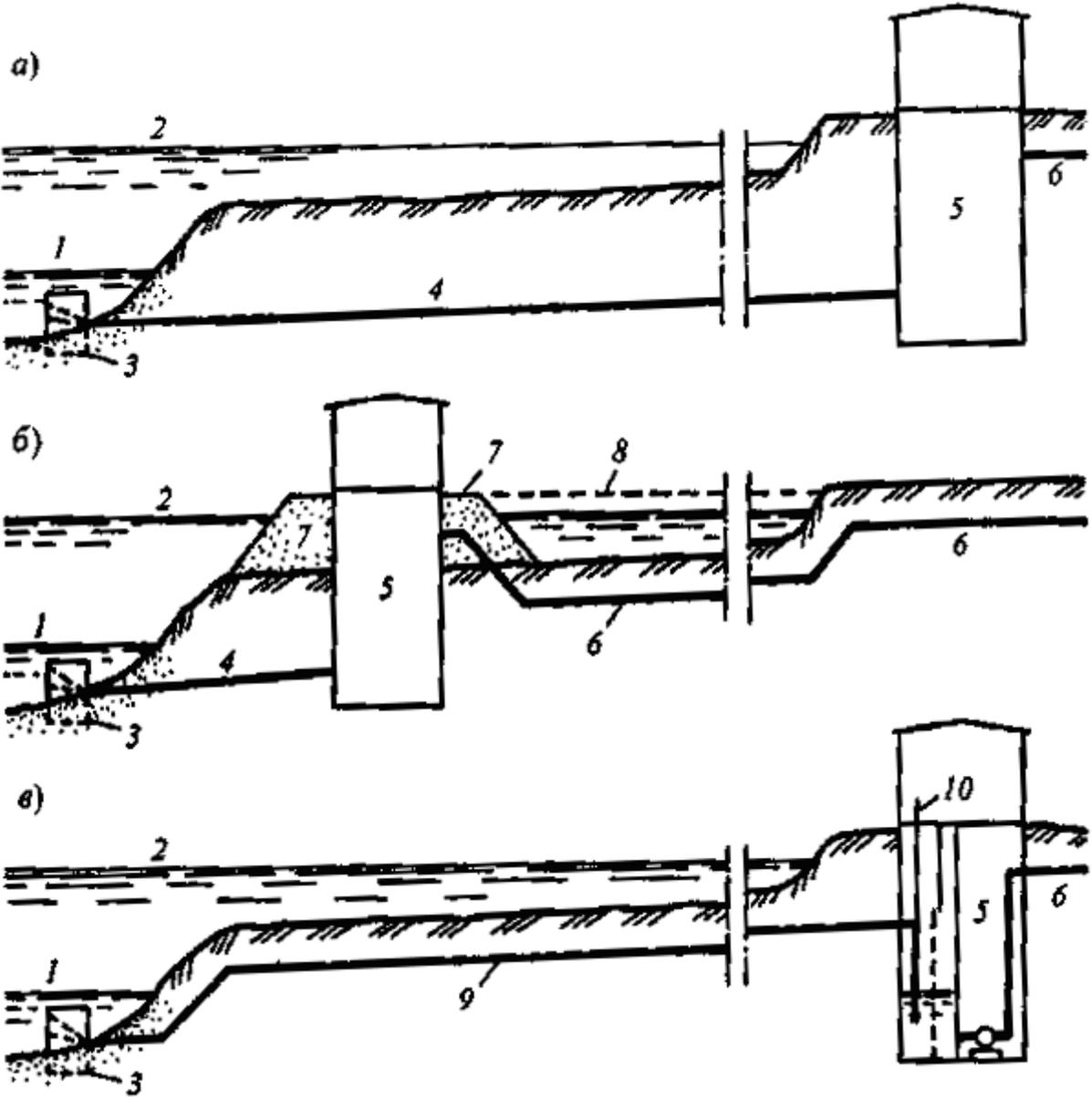
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(. 2.36,)

(. 2.36,).



. 2.36.

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 5 - ; 3 - ; 6 - ;
 ; 7 - ; 8 - ; 9 - ; 10

(. 2.36,).

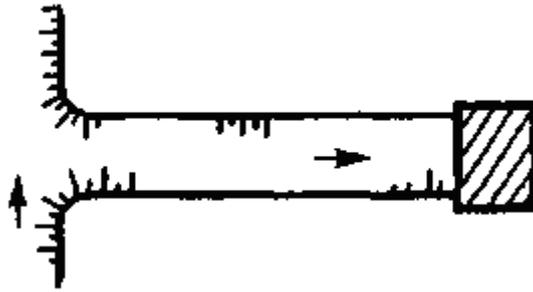
(. . 2.36)

II III

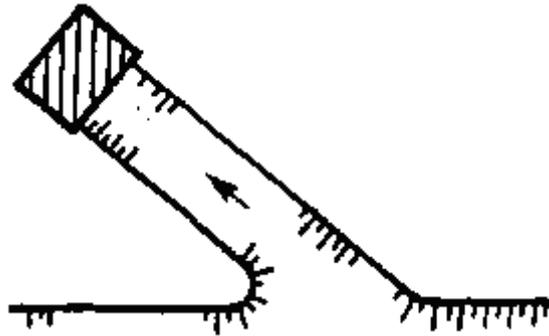
I

(. 2.37).

(. 2.38).



. 2.37.



. 2.38.

$$\alpha = Q / Q_{\min} \leq 0,25 \quad (Q -)$$

$$\alpha = 0,25 - 0,75$$

Q_{\min}

$$(1 - 2^{-3/2})$$

$$(10)^{-0.5}$$

5

	:
-	; ; 6-8 ; - 3-4 ; 1 ^{3/2}
-	;
-	6 1 ^{3/2} ; 1-6 ^{3/2} -
	:
-	; ; 6-8 - 3 -4 ; 1,5 ^{3/2}
-	- ;

-	; - ; - 1 3/
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2.11.

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2.41).

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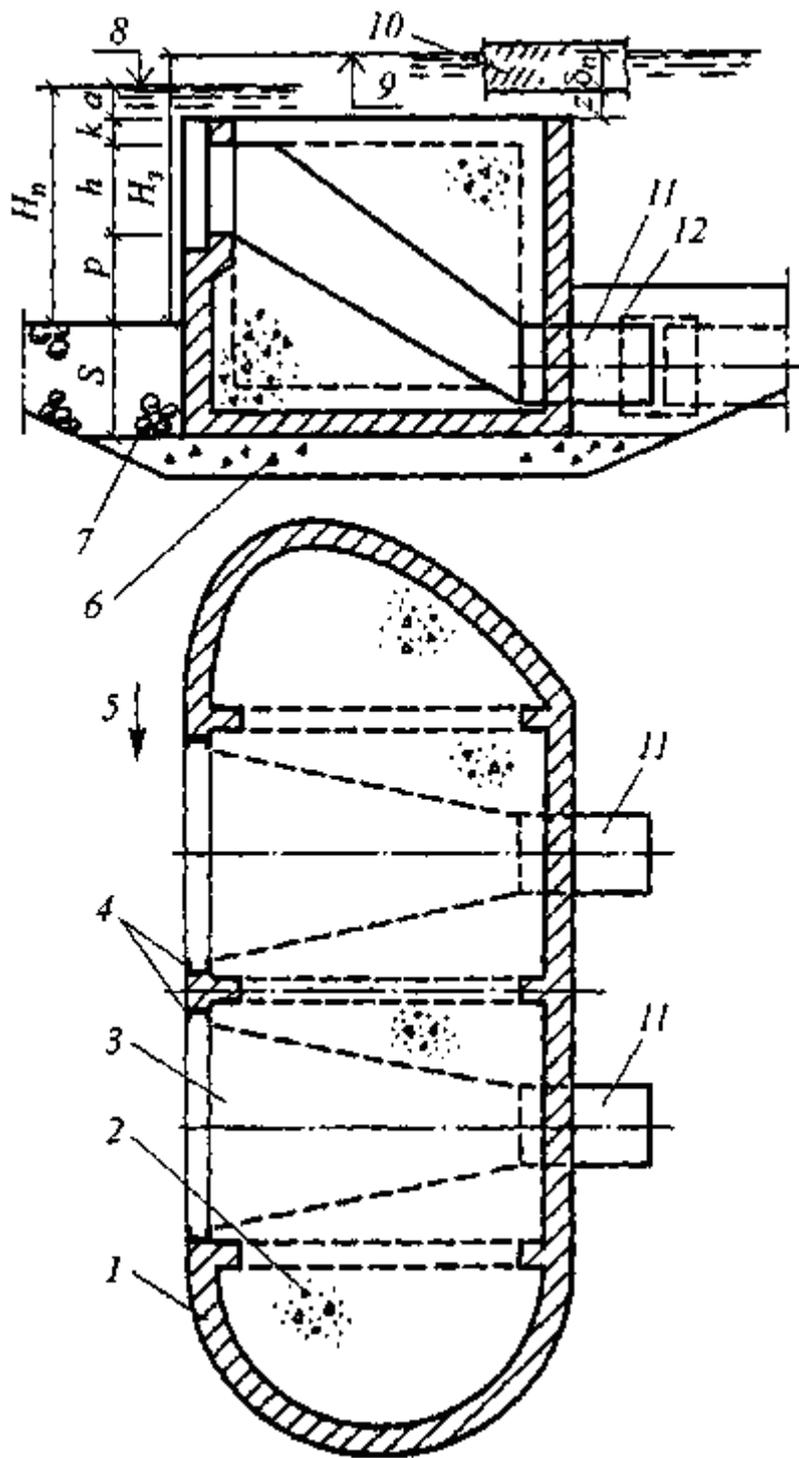
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(. 2.39)

0,2

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. 2.39.

- 1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ;
 7- ; 5- ; 6- ; 8 9- ;
 ; 10- ; 11- ; 12-

$\alpha = 0,5$;
 $h = 0,7 - 1,5$;
 $k = 0,2$;
 $\rho = 0,2$;
 $\delta = 0,3$;
 $\alpha = 0,2$;

• $\alpha =$;

$$\alpha = h + k + \alpha + \delta,$$

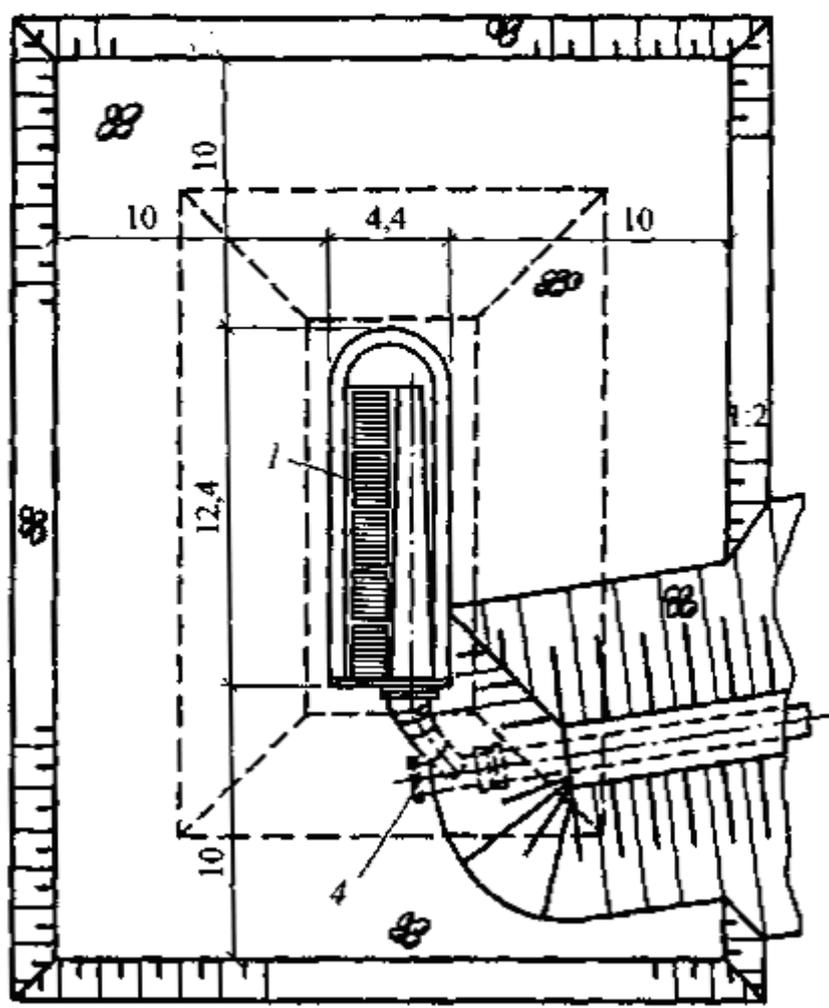
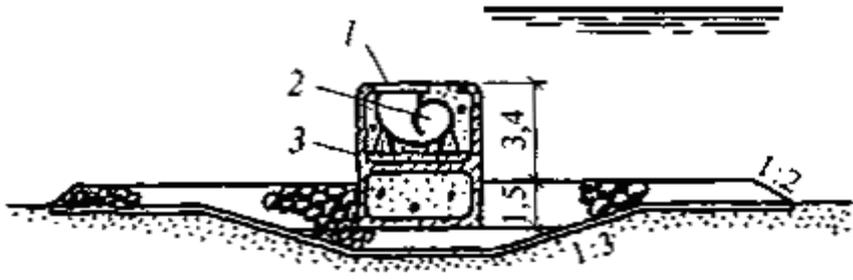
$\delta = \delta(\rho/\rho)$;
 $\rho = 0,9$;
 $\rho = 1 / 3$.

0,5

$\alpha =$;
 $\rho =$;
 $\delta =$;
 $\alpha =$;
 $\rho =$;
 $\delta =$;

...

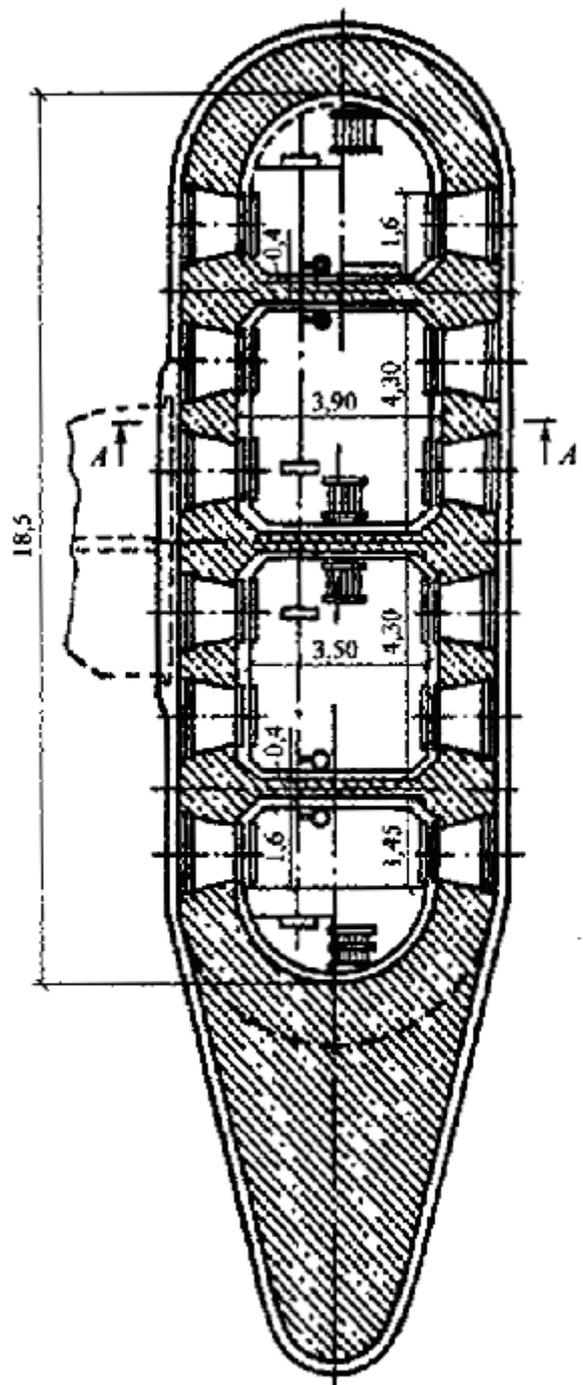
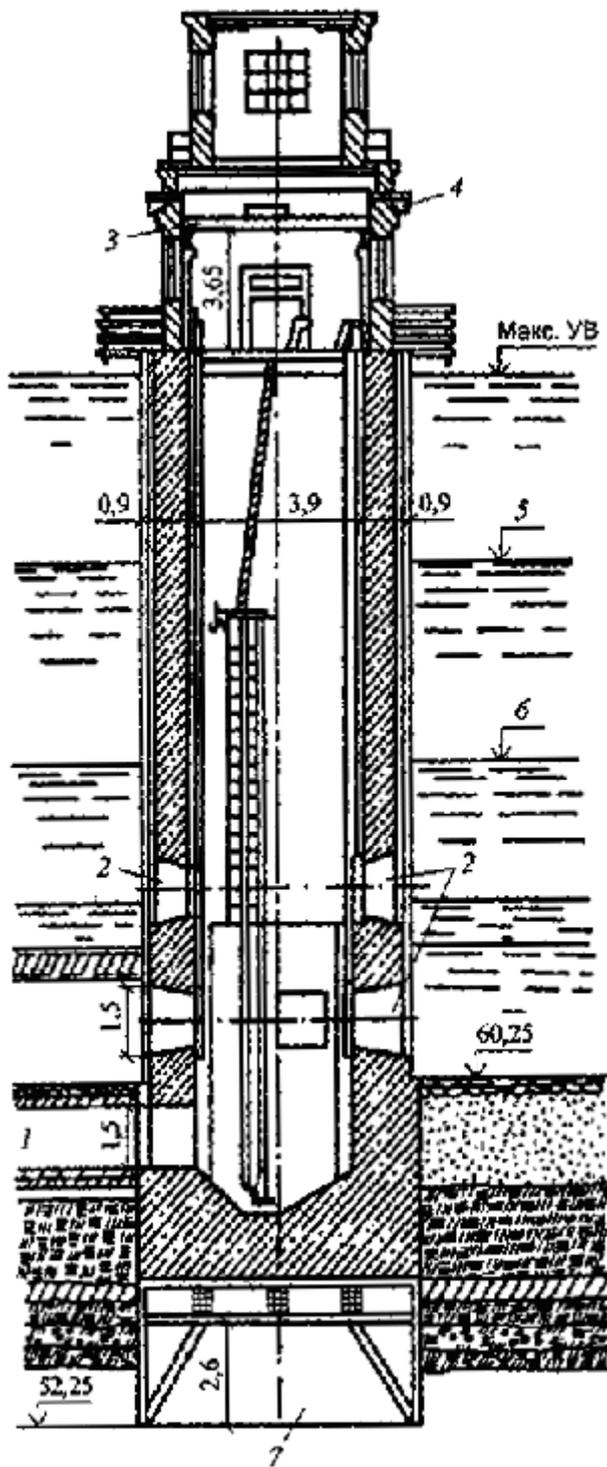
< 3 - >



1 - .2.40. ; 2 - (); 3 -
 ; 4 -
 < 3 - >

(. .2.41).

1,2 1,3 .



1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 -
 ; 5 6 - ; 7 -

$$\rho_g < \rho_g - \dots / \rho_g,$$

...	0	100	200	300	400	500	600	800	1000	1500	2000
/ g	11,3	10,2	10,1	9,9	9,8	9,7	9,6	9,4	9,2	8,6	8,4

t _p °C	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
/ g	0,12	0,24	0,43	0,75	1,25	2,02	3,17	4,82	7,14	10,3

$$= H + h + v^2/2g,$$

H -

h -

v -

85 - 95 %

(

0,5

).

(

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< 4 - >

2.12.

0,5

1 - 3

0,5

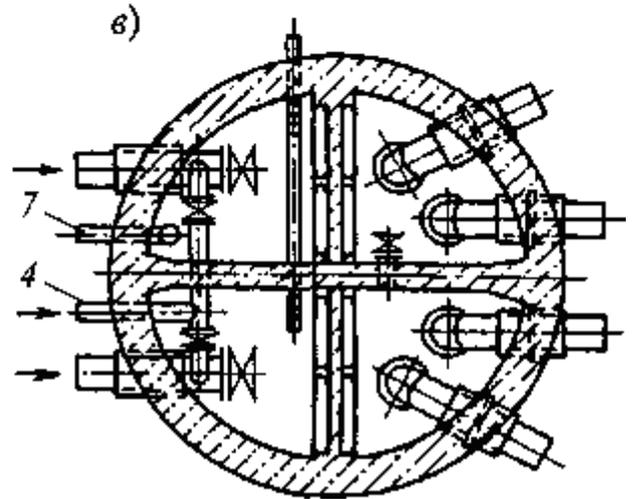
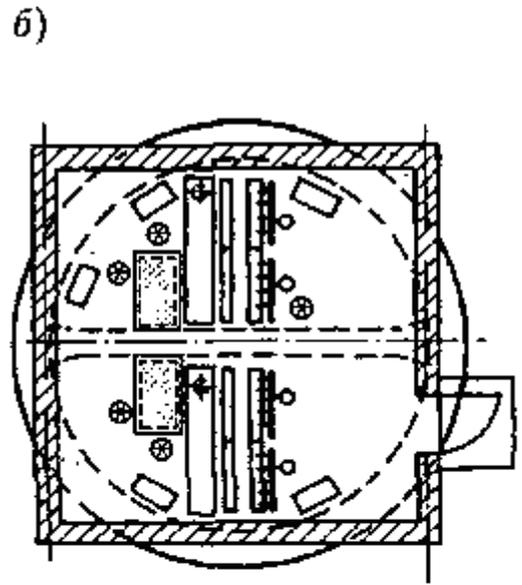
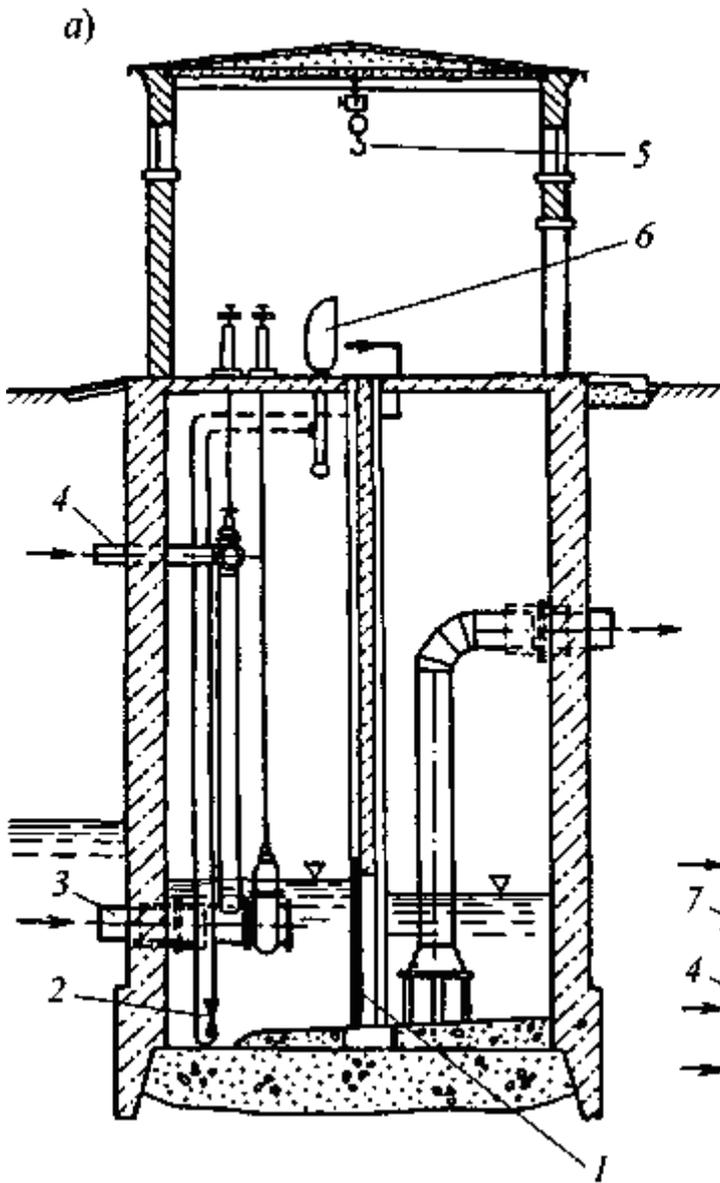
0,7

I II

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(; ; ,
) ,

(. 2.42)

30-35-



. 2.42.

- ; - ; 1 - ; 2 -
- ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 6 - ; 7 -
- ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 7 -

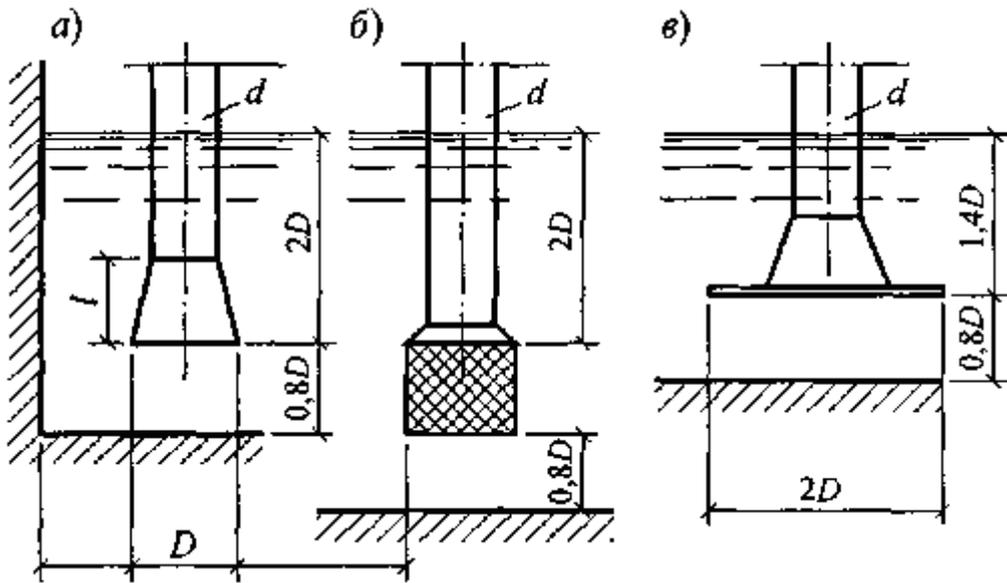
(, .).

$$(1,3 - 2)d \quad l = (1,3 - 1,8) \cdot (D - d) \quad D =$$

$(1,5 - 2)D$

$0,8D$

(. . 2.43).



. 2.43.

()

()

()

3 - 5

(-)

2.12:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

2.13.

:

$$Q_{\text{вод}} = \alpha Q_{\text{ср.сут}} \cdot K_{\text{сут}}^{\text{max}},$$

$$K_{\text{сут}}^{\text{max}} = 1,1 - 1,3 -$$

$$\alpha = 1,01 - 1,08 -$$

2 3 – 70 %.

$$\Omega = 1,25 \cdot K \cdot Q / v ,$$

$$v = 0,1 - 1,3 -$$

.5.94 (2.04.02-84*), / .

- $v = 0,25$ / ;
- $0,4 / -v = 0,1$ / ; $-v = 0,06$ /

- $-0,6 - 0,2$ / ;
- $-0,3 - 0,1$ / .

- $= 1 /$, $(= 0,25 - 0,5)$;

- $$K_{cm} = \left(\frac{\alpha_{cm} + c_{cm}}{\alpha_{cm}} \right)^2,$$

- $$K_{cm} = \frac{\alpha_{cm} + c_{cm}}{\alpha_{cm}},$$

— — , ;

I ()

L = 6...10 D (D —)

— : —

- $0,75$ / ;

— D .

$Q = \frac{m}{\rho} v$, $0,7 \leq v \leq 2$ / (5.99 2.04.02-84).

v

, / ³, . . :

$$\rho \leq 0,11 \left(1 - \frac{G}{u} \right)^{4,3} \left(\frac{v^3}{q \cdot G \cdot D} \right),$$

$G = \dots$; $\dots < 0,5$ / ³;

$U = \frac{\sqrt{g}}{C}$;

$C = \dots$, $\dots = 72,2$
 $g = 9,81$ / ².

$$h = i \cdot L \cdot 1,2,$$

1,2 -

$$v \geq (d \cdot D)^{0,25},$$

$d = 5 - 10$;

$$Q_{ab} = K_{cym}^{max} \cdot 0,7 \cdot Q_{\theta od} + Q_{np},$$

K_{cym}^{max} –
 Q – , $^3/$.

$$W = T \cdot Q$$

T ,

$$T_{np} = \frac{\gamma \cdot W_{nan}}{(\rho_{np} - \rho) Q_{np}},$$

W – γ – , $1700 / ^3$;
 , 3 ;
 , $/ ^3$.

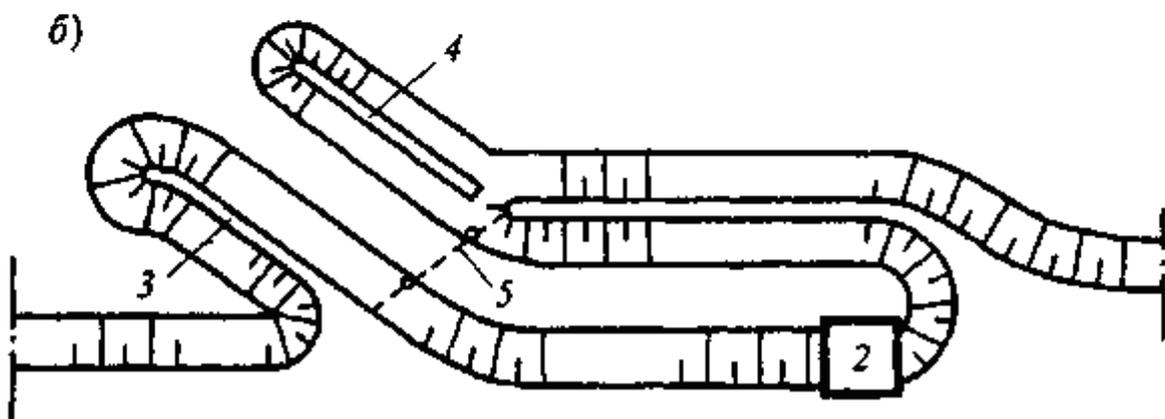
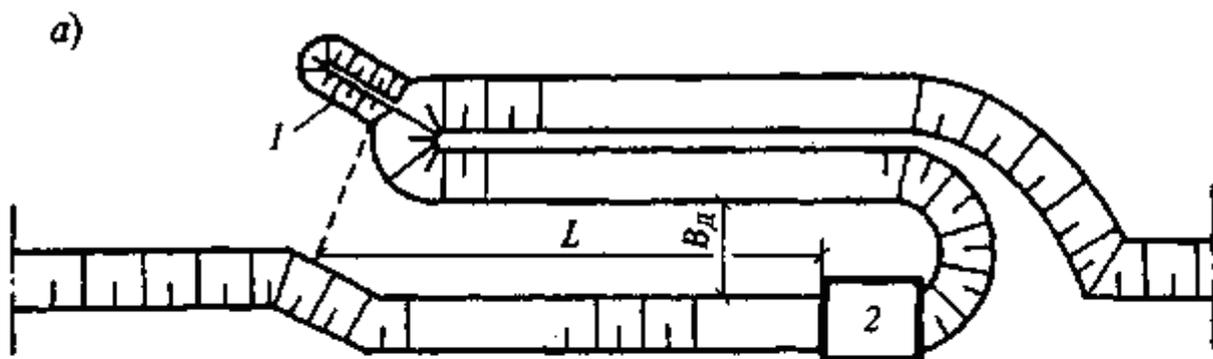
2.13:

1. .
2. , .
3. .

2.14.

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(. 2.44).



. 2.44.

- ; 2- ; - ; 3- ; 1- ; 4- ; 5-

(

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(5 - 15 /)

2 - 3

(.244,)

2,

1

135°

.244,

4,

3.

$$(5 - 15 \quad /) - (0,6 - 1,5 \quad /).$$

(5 - 8),

4 - 5 ,

1,5 - 2 ,

...

< 5 - >

2-3 ^{3/}

Q > 0,5 ^{3/} .

2-3

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$l -$,
 $l -$,
 $\omega \geq 0.015-0.02 /$
 1

$l = (1-1,5)$
 $-$ l

5-10 -
 15-20 - ,
 20-35 - ,
 .

1.25 – 1,5 .

$Q = 0.04$, $\vartheta = Q / (h \vartheta - m (2h + h)$

$Q = 0.137$ ϑ ,
 $-$
 $\vartheta -$
 $-$
 $-$, l

$l = 28,7($
 $Q -$
 $\omega = 0.015-0.02 / -$

$b = Q / (\vartheta)$
 $\vartheta -$

$\vartheta = (0.4-0.6) \vartheta ,$ $- \vartheta = (0.6-$

0.9) ϑ ,

< 5 - >

2.14:

1. .
2. .
3. .

2.15.

7 - 8

0,5 - 1,0 ^{3/}

200 - 300 ^(^{3/})

0,1 - 8 ^{3/} .

;

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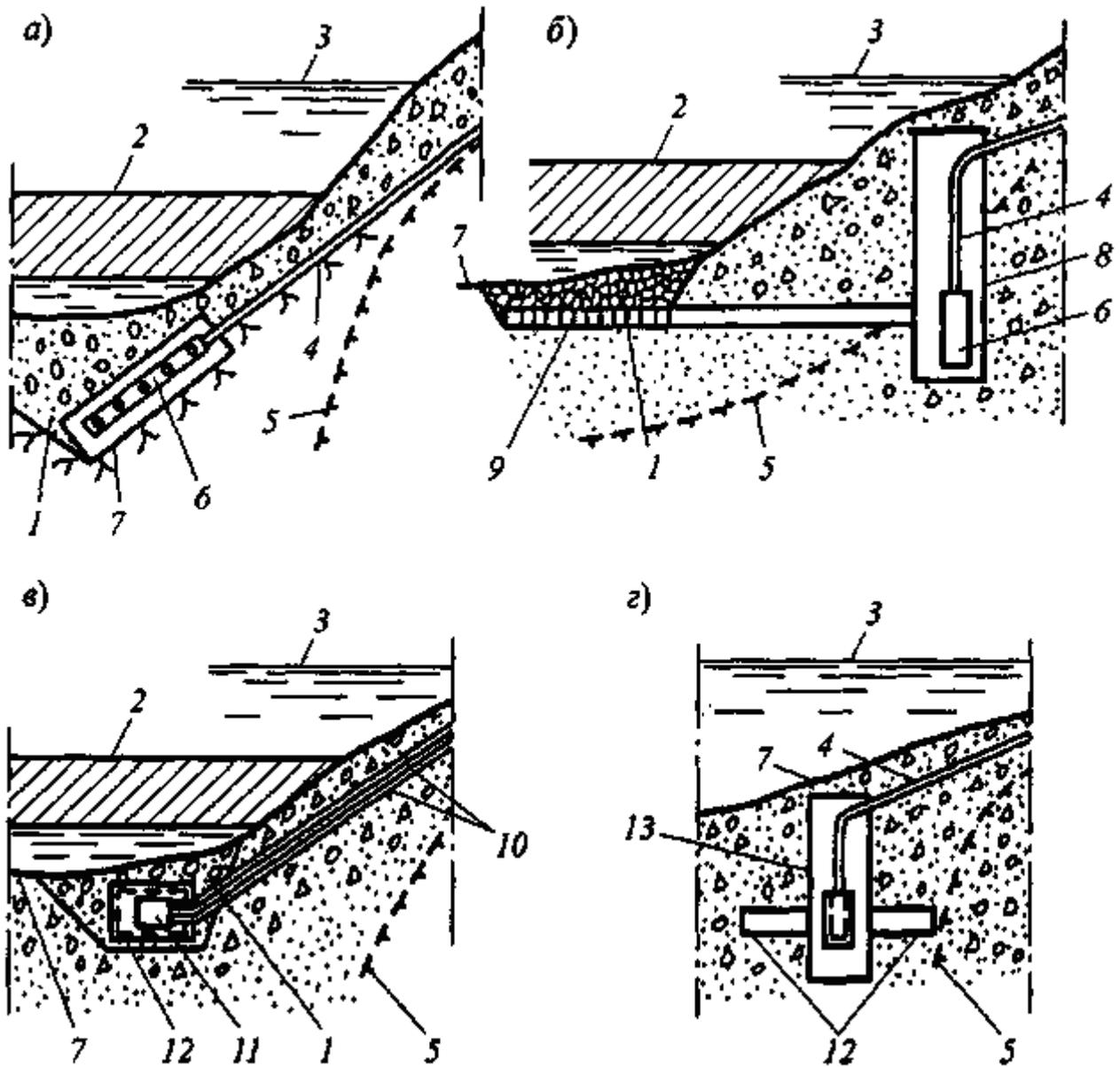
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. 2.45.

- 1- ; 2- ; 3- ; 4- ; 5-
 ; 6- ; 7- ; 8- ; 9-
 ; 10- ; 11, 12-
 () ; 13-

(. 2.45,).

(2 - 5 . 3/)

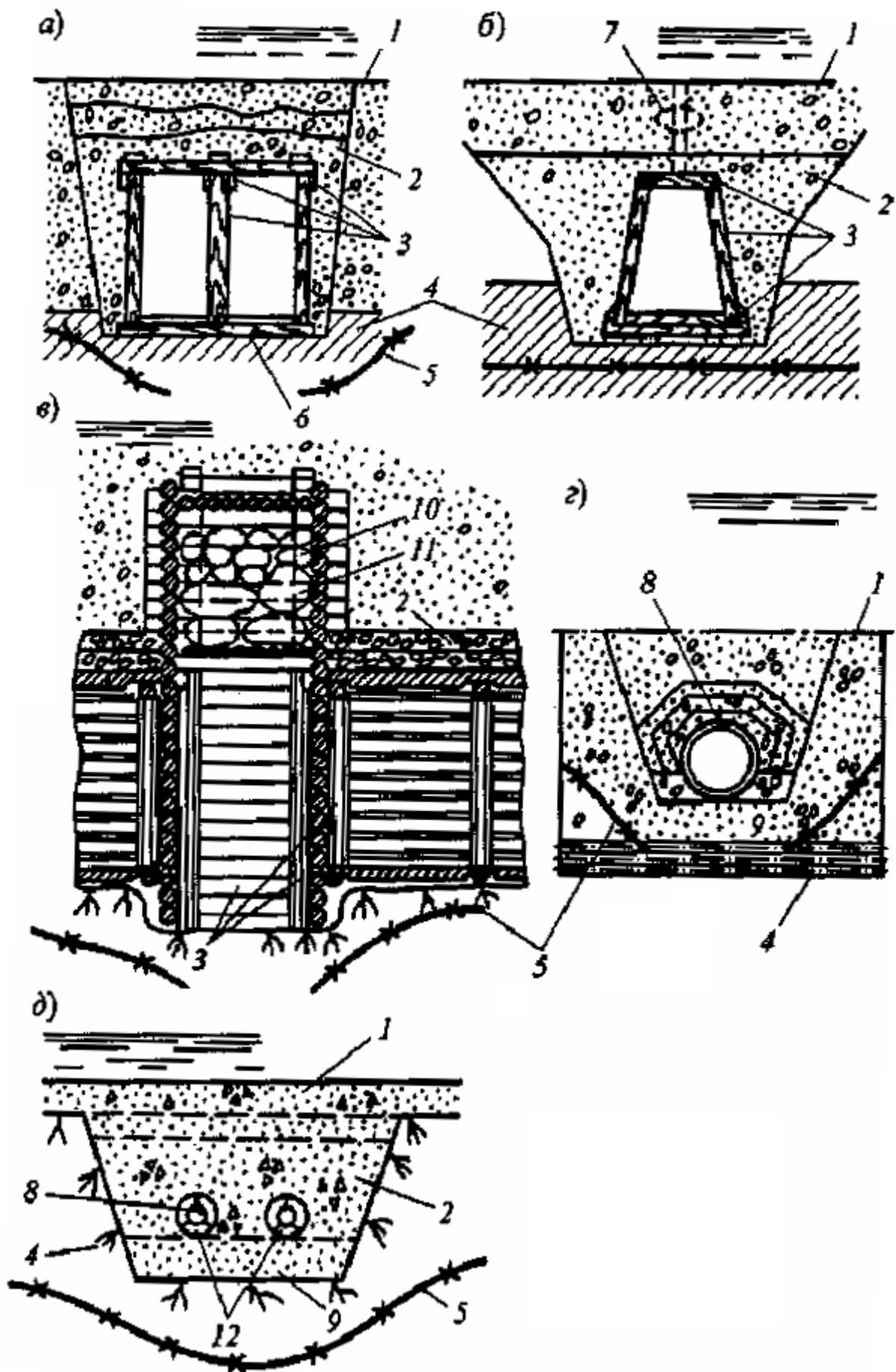
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(. 2.45,),

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(. 2.45,).

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. 2.46.



. 2.46.

: $v = 0,5 - 0,8$ / .

$v -$

(): $v > 1$ / .

$v -$

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100 - 300 ,

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- 100 ;

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- - 100 ;
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- , , - : ,
- - 95 % 3 5

I , , , , II ;

- - 250 ;
- - - 500 , - 750
- 1000 .
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- - .
- , .
- : , , ,
- 10 % 5 - 3 10 %;
- - - ,
- ;
- , 3-5 , -

2.17:

- 1.
2. 1 .

3. 2 3 .