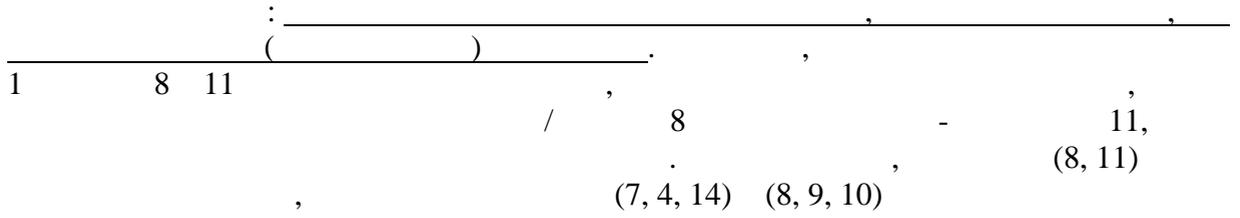
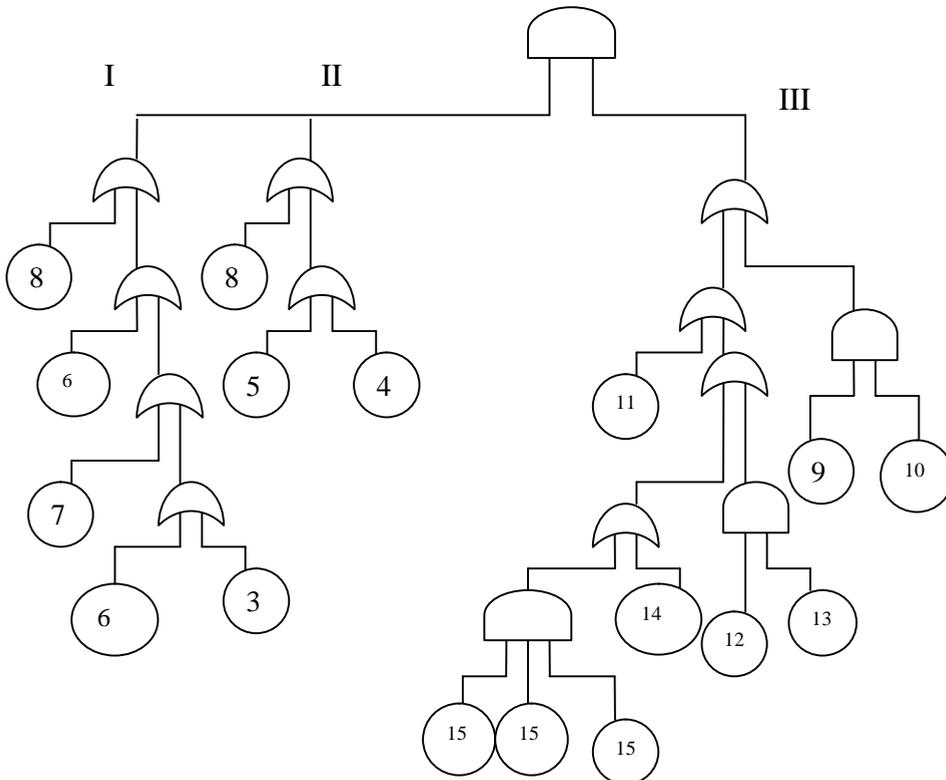


6

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.



(2)

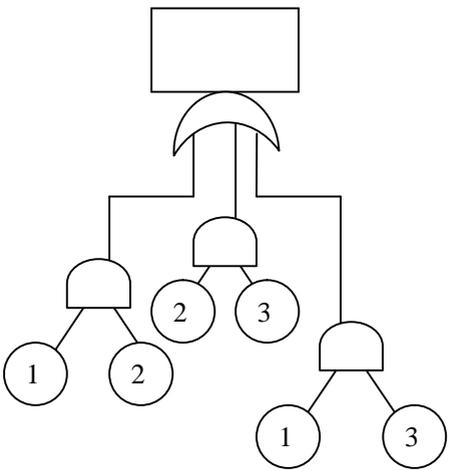


.1.

8. , 2- 8 1- , 1- , ... /
 8 . , ... , ... / 8
 $d_1: Pd_1 = P_8 \cdot P_{11}, P_8^2 P_{11}.$

15, $Pd_5 = P_8 \cdot P_{15}^3 .$

8 ().
 .2 ,



.2.

« » ()

$d_1 \{B_1 B_2\}; d_2 \{B_2 B_3\}; d_3 \{B_1 B_3\}. Pd_1 = P_1 P_2; Pd_2 = P_2 P_3; Pd_3 = P_1 P_3.$
 $: Ps = 1 - (1 - Pd_1)(1 - Pd_2)(1 - Pd_3) =$

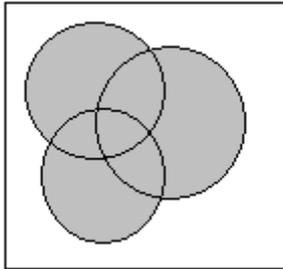
$= P_1 P_2 + P_2 P_3 + P_1 P_3 - P_1 P_2^2 P_3 - P_1^2 P_2 P_3 - P_1 P_2 P_3^2 + P_1^2 P_2^2 P_3^2 = P_1 P_2 + P_2 P_3 + P_1 P_3 - 2P_1 P_2 P_3$

$^2 = 1; ^2 = 2;$
 $^2 = 3.$

6.1.

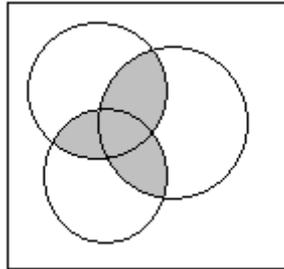
, ,

1 3-



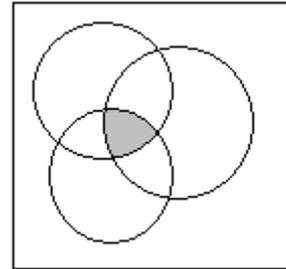
$$P_s = P_1 + P_2 + P_3 - P_1P_2 - P_1P_3 - P_2P_3 + P_1P_2P_3$$

2 3-



$$P_s = P_1P_2 + P_1P_3 + P_2P_3 - 2P_1P_2P_3$$

3 3-



$$P_s = P_1P_2P_3$$