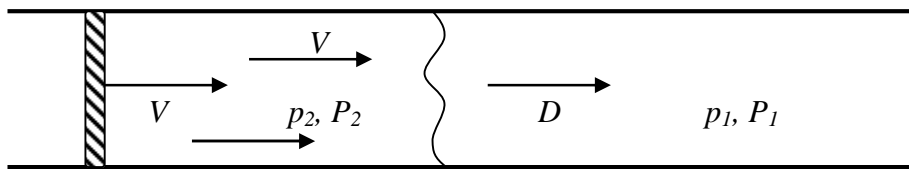


1.

2.

3.

(I)



.I.

D. ,

:

$$m' = \rho_1 D \quad (1)$$

$(D-v)$,

$$m' = \rho_1 D = \rho_2 (D-V) \quad (2)$$

$$\rho_2 (D-V)^2 - \rho_1 D^2$$

$\rho_1 - \rho_2$.

$$\rho_2 (D-V)^2 - \rho_1 D^2 = P_1 - P_2 \quad (3)$$

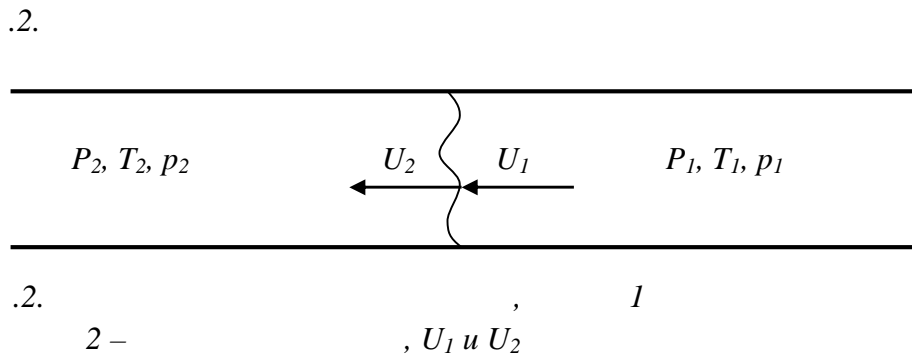
(2) (3) :

$$P_2 - P_1 = \rho_1 D V \quad (4)$$

(4) , $\rho_2 > \rho_1$, V , D
 () ,

$$L = (D-V) \rho_1$$

(II)



$$\rho_1 U_1 = \rho_2 U_2 \quad (5)$$

$$\rho_1 U_1^2 + P_1 = \rho_2 U_2^2 + P_2 \quad (6)$$

()

$$p_1 U_1 \left(\frac{U_1^2}{2} + E_1 \right)$$

$$p_2 U_2 \left(\frac{U_2^2}{2} + E_2 \right)$$

$$p_1 U_1 - p_2 U_2$$

$$p_1 U_1 - p_2 U_2$$

$$p_2 U_2 \left(\frac{U_2^2}{2} + E_2 \right) - p_1 U_1 \left(\frac{U_1^2}{2} + E_1 \right) = p_1 U_1 - p_2 U_2 \quad (7)$$

(5)

$$\frac{U_1^2}{2} + E_1 + \frac{P_1}{p_1} = \frac{U_2^2}{2} + E_2 + \frac{P_2}{p_2} \quad (8)$$

$$h = E + \frac{P}{p}$$

$$\frac{U_1^2}{2} + h_1(T_1) = \frac{U_2^2}{2} + h_2(T_2) \quad (9)$$

$$P_1 = p_1 R_1 T_1$$

$$P_2 = p_2 R_2 T_2$$

$$R_1 = R/\mu_1$$

$$R_2 = R/\mu_2 \quad (10)$$

$$\mu_1 \quad \mu_2 -$$

$$h_1 = h_1^0 + C_{p1} T_1 \quad u \quad q = h_1^0 - h_2^0$$

$$p_1 U_1 = p_2 U_2 = m'$$

$$p_1 U_1^2 + P_1 = p_2 U_2^2 + P_2$$

$$C_p T_1 + U_1^2/2 + q = C_p T_2 + U_2^2/2 \quad (I)$$

$$P_2 = p_2 R_2 T_2$$

(I)

5

$U_1, U_2, p_2, P_2, T_2.$
 $\rho_2 u P_2.$

(I)

$$P_2 - P_1 = p_1 U_1^2 - p_2 U_2^2 = \frac{(p_1 U_1)^2}{p_1} - \frac{(p_2 U_2)^2}{p_2} = m'^2 \left(\frac{1}{p_1} - \frac{1}{p_2} \right) \quad (11)$$

$$(p_1 U_1)^2 = \frac{P_2 - P_1}{\frac{1}{p_1} - \frac{1}{p_2}} = m'^2 \quad (12)$$

(11)

, $1/\rho.$

(I)

$C_p - C_v = R$

$$C_p = \frac{R}{1-\gamma} = \frac{\gamma R}{\gamma-1}$$

$$\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{P_2}{\rho_2} - \frac{P_1}{\rho_1} \right) - \frac{1}{2} (U_1^2 - U_2^2) = q \quad (13)$$

$$U_1^2 u U_2^2 \quad (6) \quad (12) \quad :$$

$$\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{P_2}{\rho_2} - \frac{P_1}{\rho_1} \right) - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{P_2 - P_1}{\rho_1} + \frac{\rho_2 U_2^2}{\rho_1} + \frac{P_2 - P_1}{\rho_2} - \frac{\rho_1 U_1^2}{\rho_2} \right) = q$$

(5)

$$\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1} \left(\frac{P_2}{\rho_2} - \frac{P_1}{\rho_1} \right) - \frac{1}{2} (P_2 - P_1) \left(\frac{1}{\rho_1} + \frac{1}{\rho_2} \right) = q \quad (14)$$

(14)

$$U_1^2 u U_2^2 \quad (6) \quad (9),$$

$$h_2 - h_1 = \frac{1}{2} (P_2 - P_1) \left(\frac{1}{\rho_1} + \frac{1}{\rho_2} \right) \quad (15)$$

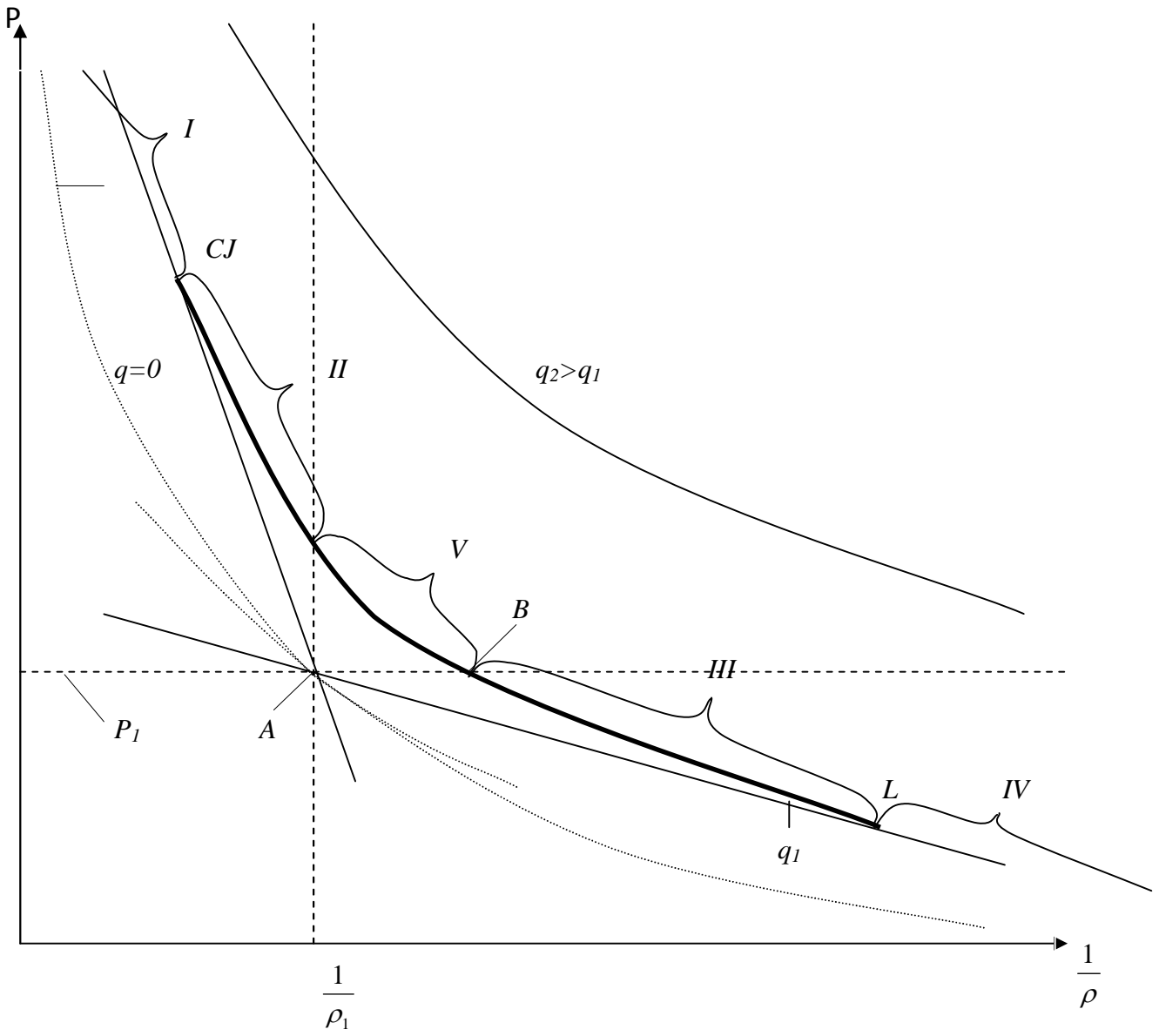
, $1/\rho,$

, $1/\rho_1,$

(14) (15)

$q,$

$q = \text{const.}$.3.



.3. , $1/\rho$.

$q=0$ -

$q_1 > q_2$

I -

II -

III -

IV -

L -

CJ-

:

$$(1/\rho_1) \quad q=0 \quad (13) \quad \begin{matrix} 1, 1/\rho_1 & q \\ 2 > 1, & \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} 2 & 1/\rho_2 \\ & \end{matrix}$$

$$2 < 1$$

q

V-

$$2 > 1 \quad 1/\rho_2 > 1/\rho_1,$$

$$(12),$$

C-J

$$q=const$$

$$(14) \quad 1/\rho_2.$$

:

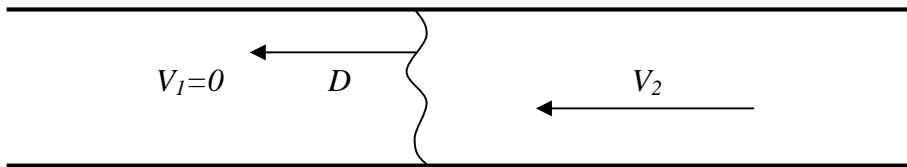
$$(16) \quad U_2^2 = C_2^2,$$

$$C-J \quad M_2=1$$

$$I \text{ u } II \quad 1/\rho_1 < 1/\rho_2 \quad U_2 - U_1 = m(1/\rho_1 - 1/\rho_2) < 0 \quad U_1 > U_2 \quad (17)$$

D

(.4.)



.4.

D-

V_1 u V_2 -

$$V_1 = D - U_1$$

$$V_2 = D - U_2 \quad (18)$$

V_1 u V_2

.4.

$$V_1 = 0, D = U_1, \quad (17) \quad : V_2 = D -$$

$$U_2 = U_1 - U_2 > 0 \quad (19)$$

$$(18) \quad D = U_2 + V_2$$

$$- \quad U_2 = C_2 \quad , \quad D = V_2 + C_2 > C_2 \quad (20)$$

$$D > V_2 \text{ u } D = V_2 + C_2 ,$$

$$I - \quad (\quad)$$

2

$$II - \quad (\quad)$$

2 < . . .

$$1/\rho_1 = 1/\rho_2$$

$V = const.$

$$- \quad (L)$$

$$P_2 < P_1$$

$$1/\rho_1 < 1/\rho_2$$

III -

$$1 \geq 2 \geq L$$

$$1/\rho_2 < 1/L$$

$$2 = 1$$

$$U = 0.$$

.3.

IV -

(5)

$$1/\rho_1 > 1/\rho_2 \quad m' > 0$$

$$U_2 - U_1 = m \left(\frac{1}{\rho_2} - \frac{1}{\rho_1} \right) > 0$$

$$(19) \quad V_2 < 0,$$

$$(14) \quad V = \text{const} \quad (p_2 = p_1) \quad \gamma = \gamma_v + 1$$

$$q_v = \frac{q}{c_v T_1}$$

$$(14) \quad \gamma = \gamma_v + 1 = \text{const}$$

$$\frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{q_v}{\gamma} + 1$$

$$- \quad (\quad \quad \quad 1)$$

$$D_{\text{ч.ж.}} = \left(\left(\frac{\gamma + 1}{\gamma} q_v + 1 \right) + \sqrt{\left(\frac{\gamma + 1}{\gamma} q_v + 1 \right)^2 - 1} \right)^{1/2} * \left(\gamma \frac{P_1}{\rho_1} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$P_{\text{ч.ж.}} = \frac{1 + \rho_1 D_{\text{ч.ж.}}^2}{\gamma + 1} = \frac{1 + \gamma M_{\text{ч.ж.}}^2}{\gamma + 1}$$

$$M_{\text{ч.ж.}} = \frac{D_{\text{ч.ж.}}}{C_1}$$

$$C_1 = \sqrt{\gamma \frac{P_1}{\rho_1}}$$

1.

$$i = 298^0$$

. $i = 101,3$

	%	-		D . . /
		2	2 ⁰	
H ₂	29,52	1,584	2951	1968
CH ₄	9,48	1,742	2784	1802
C ₂ H ₂	7,73	1,939	3114	1864
C ₂ H ₄	6,54	1,863	2929	1822
C ₂ H ₄ O	7,73	1,963	2949	1831
C ₃ H ₈	4,02	1,863	2840	1804

$$2=15 \quad . \quad 2=1,2.$$

$$(\rho_2 U_2^2 - \rho_1 U_1^2) = P_1 - P_2$$

$$U_2^2 = C_2^2 = \gamma_2 \frac{P_2}{\rho_2}$$

$$\rho_1 U_1^2 = P_2 - P_1 + \rho_2 \gamma_2 \frac{P_2}{\rho_2}$$

$$U_1 = D = \left(\gamma_1 \frac{P_1}{\rho_1} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left[\frac{(\gamma_2 + 1) \frac{P_2}{P_1} - 1}{\gamma_1} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} = C_1 \left[\frac{(\gamma_2 + 1) \frac{P_2}{P_1} - 1}{\gamma_1} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} = 340 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{сек}} \left[\frac{15(1,2 + 1) - 1}{1,4} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ = 1651 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{сек}}$$

$$\mu=30.$$

$$(\rho_1 U_1)^2 = (\rho_2 U_2)^2$$

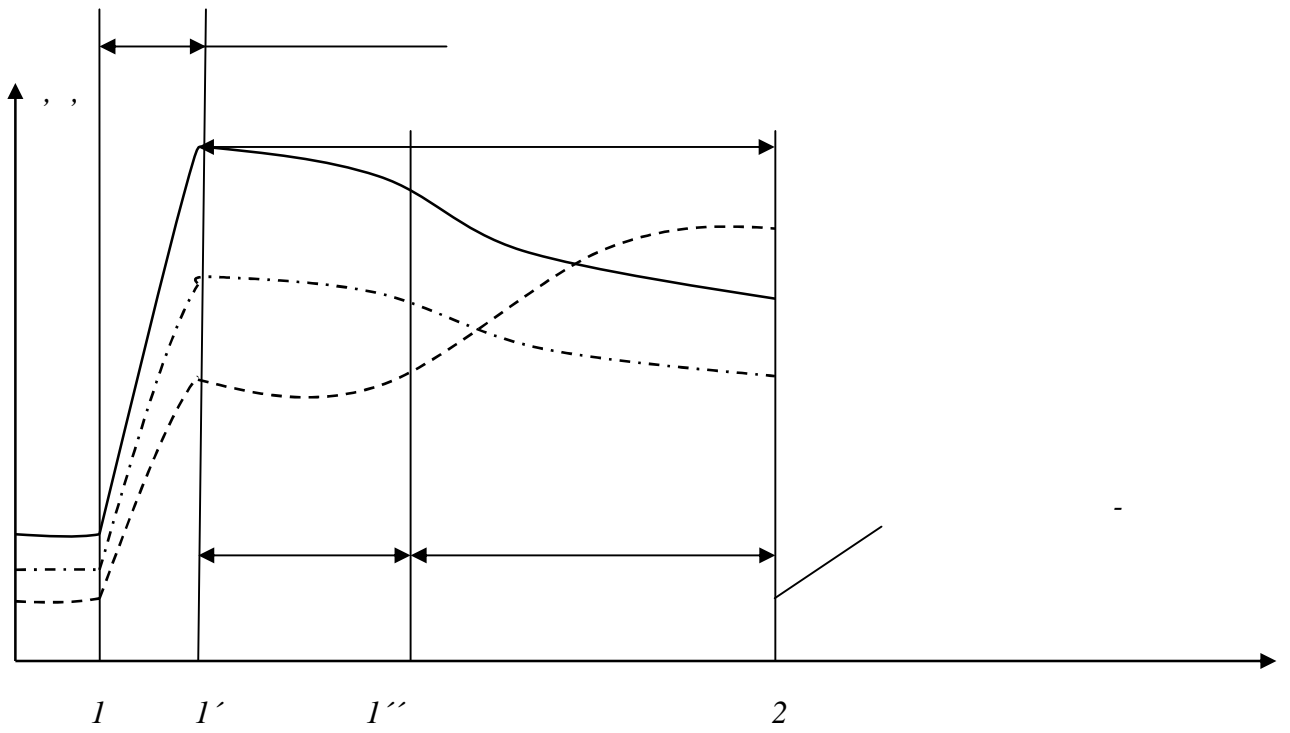
$$U_2^2 = \gamma_2 \frac{P_2}{\rho_2}$$

$$\frac{P_2}{\rho_2} = \frac{R}{\mu} T_2$$

$$T_2 = \frac{\gamma_2 P_2^2 \mu}{(\rho_1 U_1)^2 R} = \frac{1,2 * 15^2 * 10^{10} * 30}{(1,12 * 1651)^2 * 8,31 * 10^3} = 2854^0 K$$

(III)

.5.

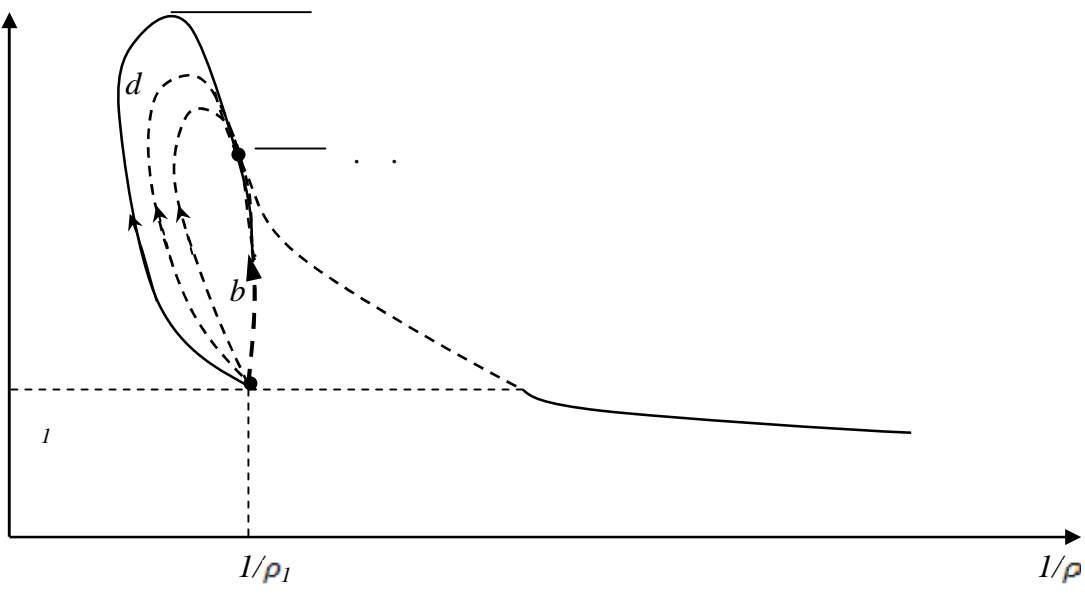


.5.

). .5

(I').

10^{-2} , $10^{-7}-10^{-6}$.
 .6.



.6. , $1/\rho$ (a, b, c, d -)

.6

, () ,

()

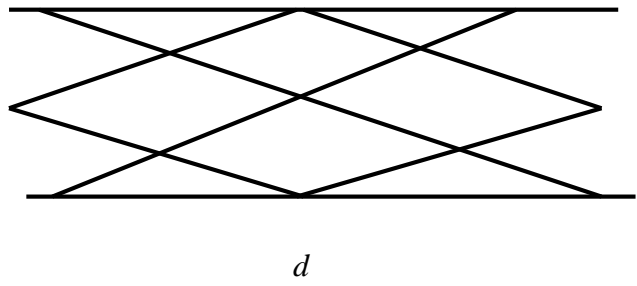
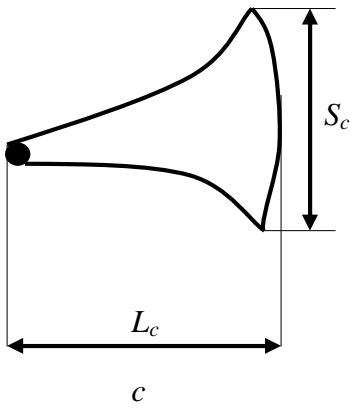
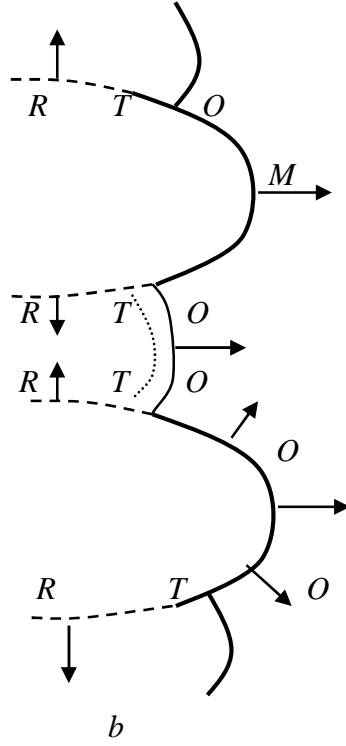
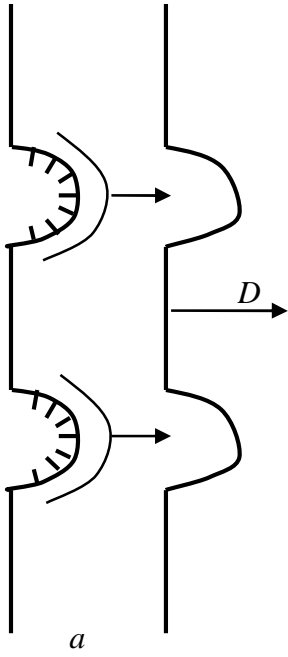
in ()

($q=0$).

~ 70%

.5,

.7.



.7.

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-

c) –

d) –

$$L_c = 0,6S_c$$

$$50L_i \leq L_c \leq 100L_i$$

$$L_i =$$

$$L_i = \tau_i M_y C_0 \left(\frac{\rho_0}{\rho_1} \right)$$

$$L_i = \tau_i (D - V_1)$$

2

2.

2 +	15,9
4 +	500 ± 80
2 2 +	13,6
2 4 +	39 ± 6
2 6 +	88 ± 14
3 8 +	72
4 10 +	85
4 + 2 2	4,5

$$d \geq 13L_c$$

3

2

50
(%)

3.

	%	%	%	%	%	%
2 +	18,3	58,9	-	-	4	75
2 2 +	4,2	50	-	-	1,7	80
6 6 +	1,6	5,55	-	-	1,1	6,4
4 10 +	1,98	6,18	2,5	5,2	1,8	8,4
8 18	1,45	2,85	-	-	0,95	-
3 8	2,57	7,37	3	7	2,1	9,5
2 4	3,32	14,7	-	-	2,7	36
3 6	3,55	10,4	3,5	8,5	2,4	11

1.

2.

(, 1/ρ)

3.

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4.

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5.

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1.

2.

3.

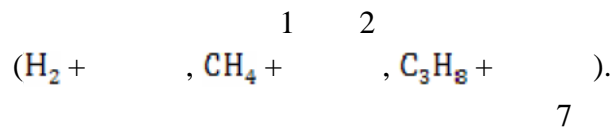
4.

L

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5.

6.



7.

8.



9.

$$\frac{P_V}{P_0} = 8,2 (\quad V = const),$$

$$\sigma = \frac{\rho_0}{\rho_b} = 7 \text{ (при } p = const). \quad (14)$$

q γ ,

$\frac{P_V}{P_0} \sigma$.
D, ρ_2 , P_2