

$$\int_{1a}^{2a} \delta \hat{Q} + \int_{2c}^{1c} \delta \hat{Q} = \int_{1a}^{2a} \delta \hat{W} + \int_{2c}^{1c} \delta \hat{W} \quad (7)$$

(7) (6) , :

$$\int_{2b}^{1b} (\delta \hat{Q} - \delta \hat{W}) = \int_{2c}^{1c} (\delta \hat{Q} - \delta \hat{W}) \quad (8)$$

“b” “c” “1” “2”,
 $\delta \hat{Q} - \delta \hat{W}$ “1” “2”. $\delta \hat{Q} - \delta \hat{W}$

$$\delta \hat{Q} - \delta \hat{W}$$

$$dE = \delta \hat{Q} - \delta \hat{W} \quad (9),$$

$$\delta \hat{W}$$

$$\delta \hat{W}$$

$$(\quad),$$

$$(\quad);$$

$$(\quad),$$

$$;$$

U.

$$= U + KE +$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$dU = \delta \hat{Q} - pdV \quad (10),$$

$$U - \delta \hat{Q} -$$

$$pdV -$$

$$P$$

$$p = p(V,T), \quad U = U(V,T) \quad (11)$$

$$v = \text{const},$$

$$dU = dQ (v = \text{const}) \quad (12)$$

$$(\quad) dQ = 0 \quad v = \text{const},$$

$$dU = 0, \quad U = \text{const} (dQ = 0, v = \text{const}) \quad (13)$$

$$H = U + pV \quad (14)$$

$$dH = dU + pdV + vdp \quad (15)$$

$$p = \text{const} \quad (15)$$

$$dU = dH - pdV \quad (16)$$

$$(16) \quad (10),$$

$$p = \text{const}$$

$$dH = dQ \quad (17)$$

$$dQ = 0,$$

$$dH = 0 \quad (p = \text{const}) \quad (18)$$

1)	$v = \text{const},$	$= \text{const} -$
; 2)		

$$v = \text{const},$$

$$p = \text{const},$$

$$= 298,16 \quad = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - 2 \\ & - 2 \\ & - \\ & - N_2 \\ & - Cl_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$1. \\ (= 298.15)$$

	ΔH_0 /		ΔH_0 /		ΔH_0 /
Br ₂ ()	7,34	HF ()	-65,4	N	113
Br ₂ ()	0	F ₂ ()	0	NO ()	21,58
HBr ()	-8,71		52,1	N ₂	0
()	170,89	2 ()	0	NH ₃	-10,97
()	0,45	()	9,432	C ₂ N ₂ ()	73,87
()	0	2 ()	-57,798	O	59,559
()	-26,42	2 ()	-68,32	O ₂ ()	0
2 ()	-94,054	2 2 ()	-31,83	O ₃ ()	34,2
4 ()	-17,895	2 2 ()	-44,84	NH ₄ NO ₃ ()	-87,27
2 6 ()	-20,236	2 2 -	-27,7	HNO ₃ ()	-41,4
3 8 ()	-24,82	3 ()	-48,08	S ()	66,68

4 10 () -	-29,812	3 ()	-57,02	S	0
4 10 () -	-31,452	2 2 ()	54,19	SO ₂ ()	-70,947
5 12 () -	-35	2 4 ()	12,54	SO ₃ ()	-94,59
6 6 () -	19,82	2 5 ()	-53,3	H ₂ S ()	-4,88
7 8 () -	11,95	2 4	-12,58	HCl ()	-22,063

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1.

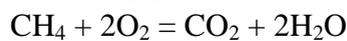
$$\Delta H_0 = -94,054$$

$$\sum_i n_i M_i = \sum_j n_j M_j \quad (19)$$

$$Q_p = -[\sum n_j \Delta H_{0j} - \sum n_i \Delta H_{0i}] \quad (20)$$

$$M_i \cdot n_i - M_j \cdot n_j = \Delta H_{0i} - \Delta H_{0j}$$

2.1



$$i = 1; M_1 = \text{CH}_4; i = 2; M_2 = \text{O}_2$$

$$j = 1; M_1 = \text{CO}_2; j = 2; M_2 = \text{H}_2\text{O}$$

$$Q = -[-94,054 + 2 * (-57,798) - (-17,895) - 2 * 0] = 191,755 \quad / \quad \text{CH}_4$$

$$v = \text{const},$$

$$Q_v = -[\sum n_j \Delta U_{0j} - \sum n_i \Delta U_{0i}] \quad (21)$$

1.

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \text{ моль} = 2 - 67,63 \frac{\text{ккал}}{\text{моль}}$$
$$+ \text{ моль} = -26,42 \frac{\text{ккал}}{\text{моль}}$$

2.

$$2 \text{ моль} + 3 \text{ моль} = 2 \text{ моль} + 3 \text{ моль}$$
$$2 \text{ моль} + 3 \text{ моль} = 2 \text{ моль} + 2 \text{ моль}$$
$$2 \text{ моль} + 2 \text{ моль} = 2 \text{ моль}$$

3.

:

$$2 \text{ моль} + 2 \text{ моль} = 2 \text{ моль} + 6 \text{ моль}$$

4.

$$4 \text{ моль} + 2 \text{ моль} = 2 \text{ моль} + 2 \text{ моль}$$
$$4 \text{ моль} + \frac{3}{2} \text{ моль} = 2 \text{ моль} + 2 \text{ моль}$$

5.

$$12 \text{ моль} + 22 \text{ моль} + 10 \text{ моль} = 8 \text{ моль} + 11 \text{ моль} + 4 \text{ моль}$$

$$12 \text{ моль} + 22 \text{ моль} + 12 \text{ моль} = 12 \text{ моль} + 11 \text{ моль}$$

$$Q = 1235,3 \frac{\text{ккал}}{\text{моль}}$$