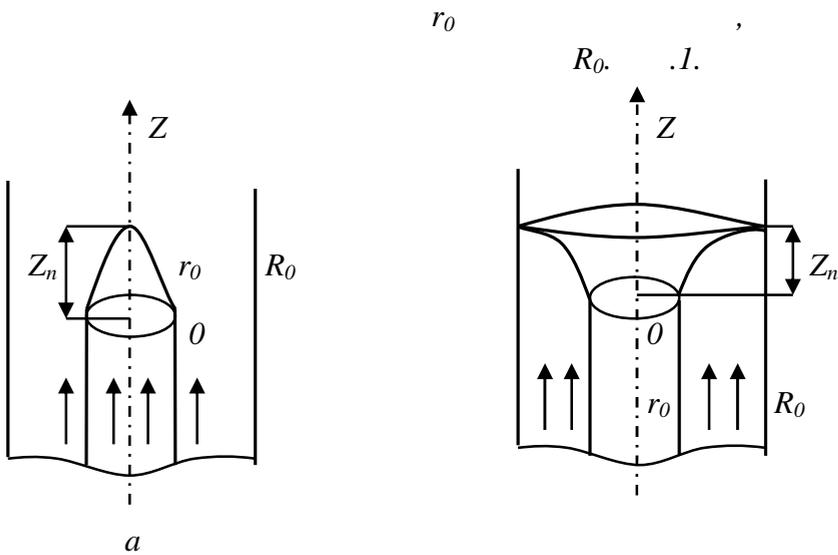


1.

2.

3.

(I)



.1.
))

Z,
 Z_h :

$$t_1 = \frac{Z_h}{V} \quad (1)$$

V -

Z_h

$$X^2 = 2Dt_2 \quad (2)$$

D -

$$t_2 = t_1, \quad X^2 = Kr_0^2, \quad t_2 = t_1 \quad :$$

$$Z_h = \frac{Kr_0^2 V}{2D} = \frac{K\pi r_0^2 V}{2\pi D} \sim \frac{\quad}{D} \quad (3)$$

(3)

D .

$$D = U_m l_m \quad (4)$$

U_m -

l_m -

$$U_m = K_v V (V - \quad , \quad)$$

$$l_m = K_l Z$$

:

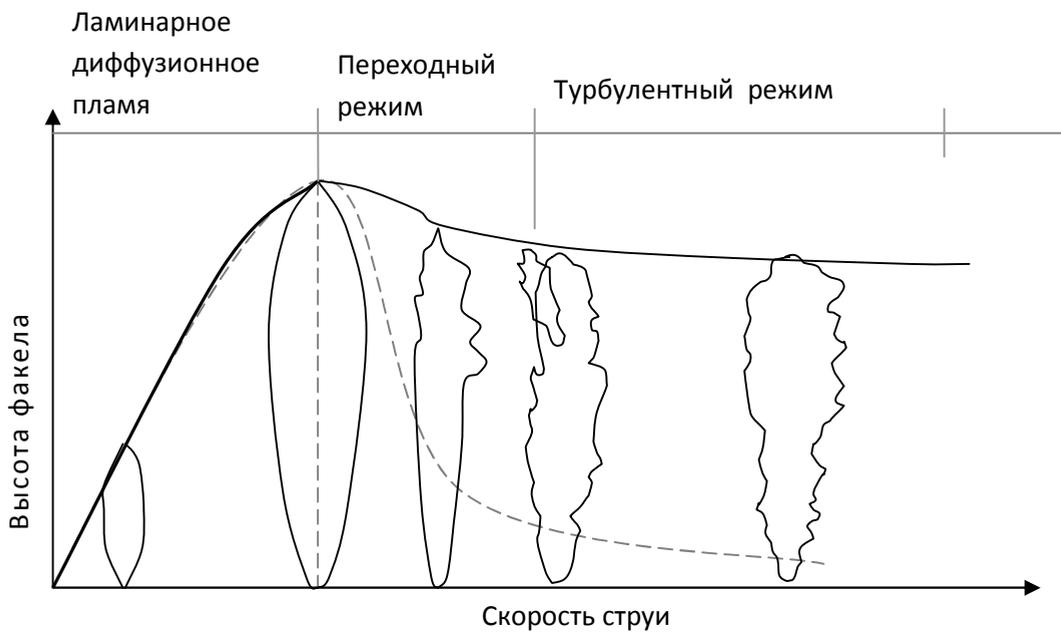
$$D = K_v K_l V Z$$

(3) :

$$Z_h = K_{\Sigma}^* r_0 \quad (5)$$

(3) (4)

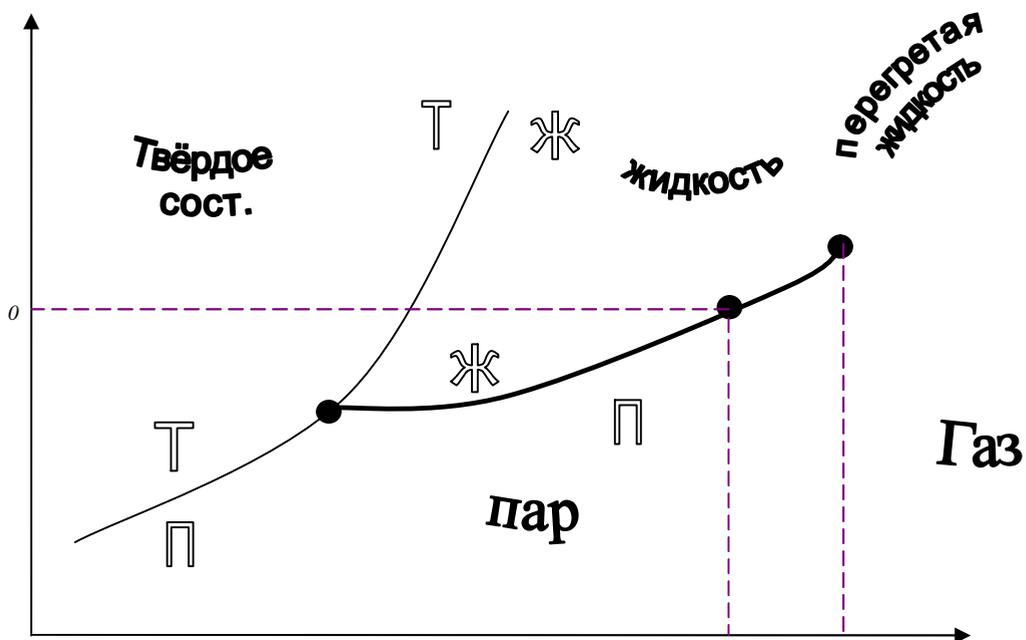
.2.



.2.

(II)

.3.



.3.

()

$$\ln \frac{P_1}{P_0} = - \frac{\Delta H}{R} \left(\frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{T_0} \right) \quad (6)$$

$$P_0 = 101,3$$

$$H_u = T (8,75 + 4,57 \lg \quad) \quad (7)$$

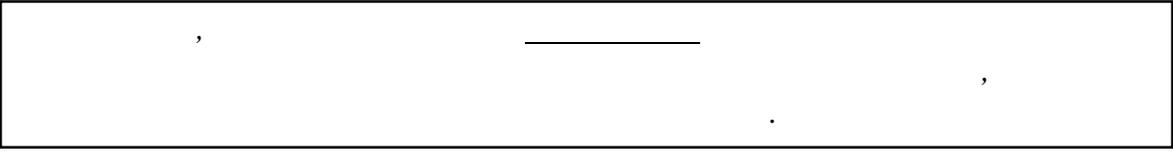
$$H_u - \quad /$$

-

0

(6)

$$R = 1,987 / 0$$



$$175 : \mu = 240^0$$

:

$$1) C_x H_{2x+y}; y = 2$$

$$12x + 2x + y = 175$$

$$= 0, = 175/14 = 12,5$$



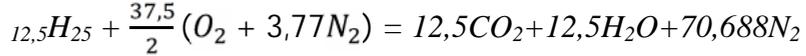
$$Q = (48,97n + 10,52m + x) /$$

-

-

-

$$= 21$$



$$n = 37,5$$

$$m = 12,5$$

$$Q = 48,97 * 37,5 + 10,52 * 12,5 + 21 = 1969,9 /$$

$$1^3 \quad Z = 435 / 1969,9 = 0,221 / 3$$

$$v = \frac{0,221 \cdot 22,4}{1000} = 4,95 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$\% = 0,495 \%$$

:

$$P_1 = v_0 = 4,95 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 101,3 = 0,5$$

:

$$(6) \quad T_1 = \frac{T_0}{1 - \frac{RT_0}{\Delta H} \ln \frac{P_1}{P_0}}$$

$$H_u = T (8,75 + 4,57 \lg T) = 10842,38 \quad /$$

$$l = \frac{513}{1 - \frac{1,987 \cdot 513}{10842,38} \ln \frac{0,5}{101,3}} = 342^{\circ}, \quad 69^{\circ}$$

$$, \quad 69^{\circ},$$

$$200-250^{\circ}, \quad \mu=175 = 200^{\circ}, \quad :$$

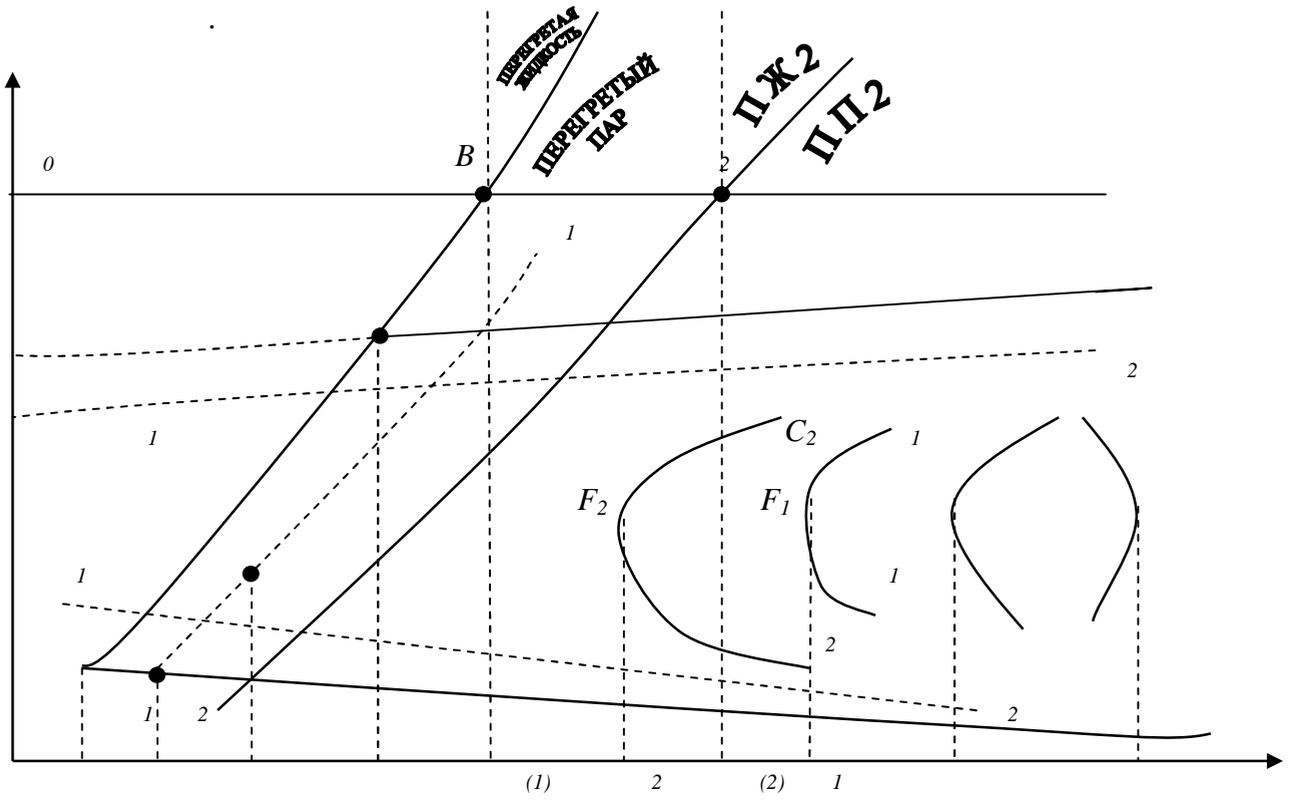
$$H_u = 473(8,75 + 4,57 \lg 473) = 9920,77 \quad /$$

$$= \frac{473}{1 - \frac{1,987 \cdot 473}{9920,77} \ln \frac{0,5}{101,3}} = 314,7^{\circ}, \quad 41,7^{\circ}$$



), , () ,

, (,) ,
 :
 < < (8)



.4.

— —
 1 1—
 2 2—

1 2—

1 2—

, , , , (1) b , —

—

— () .

0 - ($\sigma=101,3$).

2, F_2, H_2 - .

1, F_1, H_1 - .

-

-

() ,

()

(90%, 80% . .).

$<50^{\circ}$.

(III)

()

()

()

()

$$m = \rho \quad (9)$$

$$q = \frac{\lambda}{d}(T_1 - T_2) + \alpha(T_1 - T_2) + \sigma\varepsilon(T_1^4 - T_2^4)(1 - e^{-\chi d}) \quad (10)$$

$d -$

$-$

$, -$

$-$

$-$

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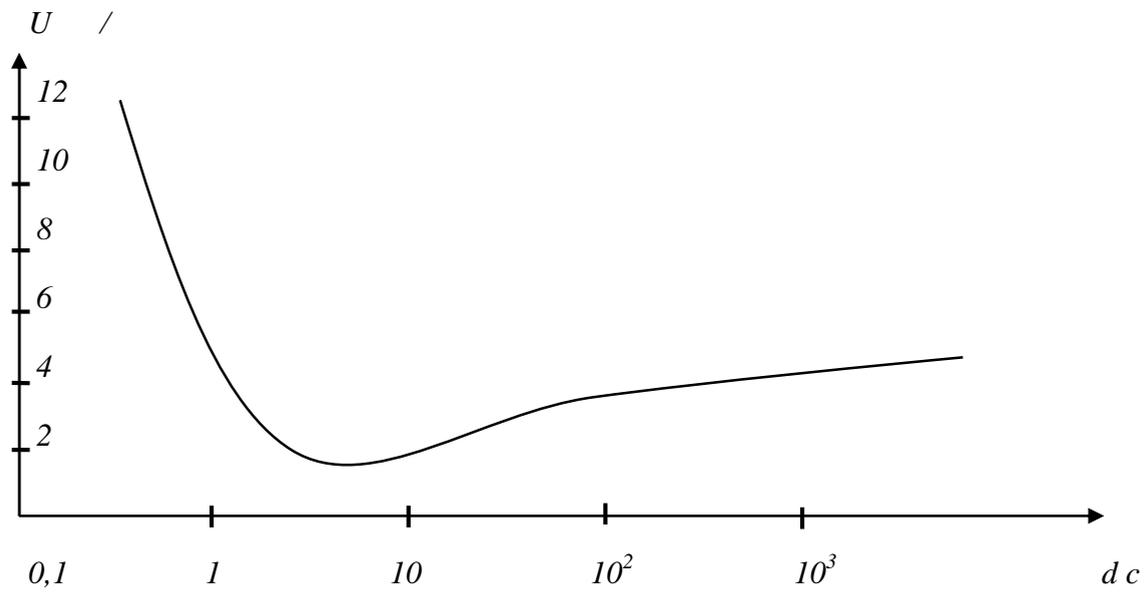
$\chi -$

$$m = \frac{q}{\Delta H_u + C_1} \quad (11)$$

$\Delta H_u -$

$C_1 -$

$0 -$



.5.

$$d > 1,3$$

$$m = \frac{\alpha(\dots)}{\Delta H_{u+1}(\dots)} \quad (12)$$

$$= 15,07 * 10^{-3} \frac{\dots}{2}$$

()

:

$$Ga = \frac{gR^3}{\nu^2} \quad (13)$$

$$g = 9,81 / \text{m}^2$$

R -

ν -

(),

.6.

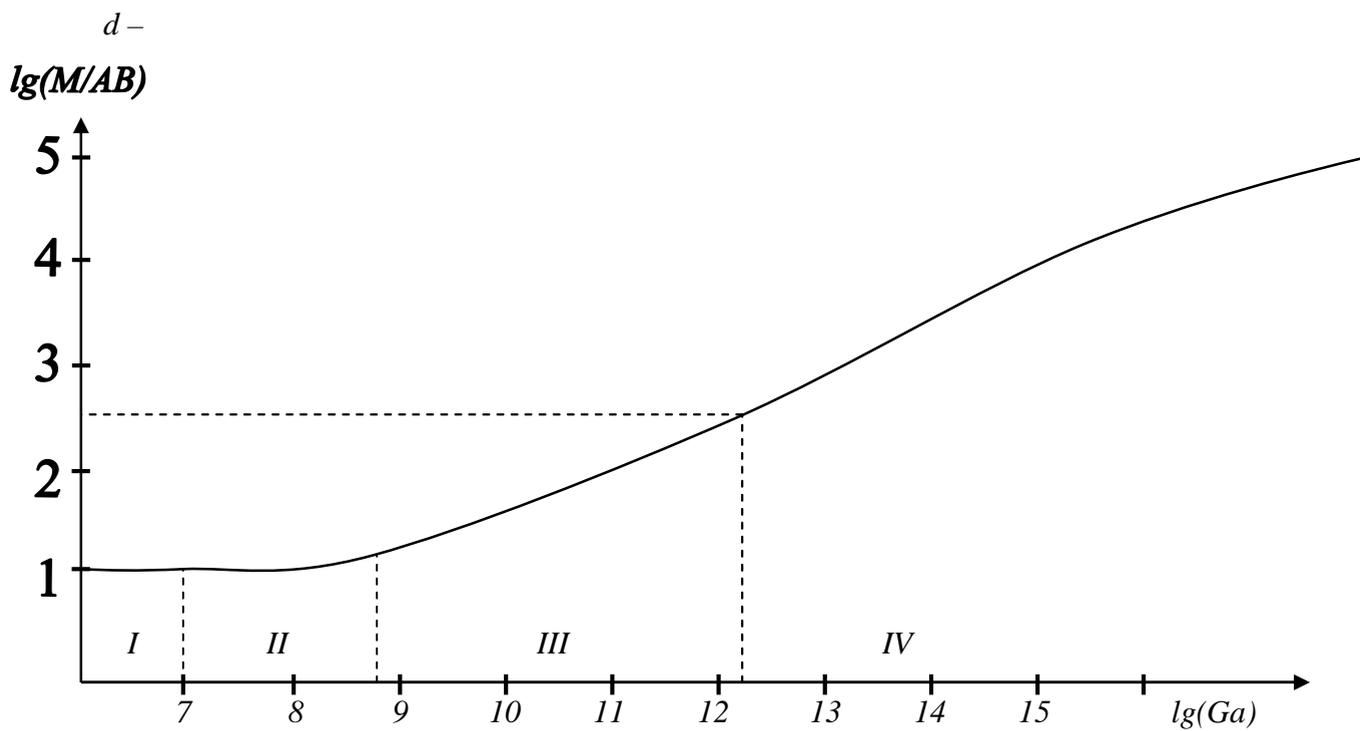
:

$$M = \frac{md}{\mu} \quad (14)$$

M -

- / ²

μ -



.6.

(),

:

$$A = 0,57 + 0,773 \frac{M_0}{M_T} r \quad (15)$$

o. -

r -

l

$$B = \frac{\frac{X_0}{r^*} Q - c_1 (- ' 0)}{\Delta H_u + c_1 (- ' 0)} \quad (16)$$

-

Q =

/

-

o -

$$= \frac{1438 - 0,5'}{155 + ' } \quad (17)$$

, $Ga > 3 \cdot 10^{12}$:

$$M = 0,114 ABGa^{1/3} \quad (18)$$

$4,8 \cdot 10^8 Ga < 3 \cdot 10^{12}$:

$$M = 1,67 \cdot 10^{-3} ABGa^{0,48} \quad (19)$$

$$10^7 \text{ Ga } 4,8 \cdot 10^8:$$

$$M = ABGa^{0,16} \quad (20)$$

$$Ga < 10^7:$$

$$M = 10,87AB \quad (21)$$

$$: \quad C_2H_5OH, \quad d=1 \quad .$$

$$= 352^0$$

$$= 46$$

$$Q = 27762 \quad /$$

$$H_u = 855 \quad /$$

$$= 2,8 \quad /$$

$$= 1 \quad / \quad ^0$$

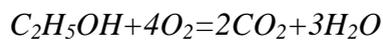
:

$$v = 0,335 \cdot 10^{-6} \frac{.3/2}{-3/2} = 0,335 \cdot 10^{-6} \left(\frac{352}{46}\right)^{3/2} = 7,1 \cdot 10^{-6} \quad 2/$$

:

$$\mu = \rho_n v_n = 1,12 \frac{46}{28,84} \quad v_n = 12,7 \cdot 10^{-6} \frac{Hc}{2}$$

:



:

$$X_0 = \frac{0,21 \quad 32}{0,21 \quad 32 + 0,79 \quad 28} = 0,233$$

l

:

$$r = \frac{n_0 M_0}{n_T M_T} = \frac{4 \quad 32}{1 \quad 46} = 2,78$$

B,A:

$$B = \frac{0,233}{2,78} \frac{27752 - 1(352 - 293)}{855 + 2,8(352 - 293)} = 2,28$$

$$A = 0,57 + 0,773 \frac{M_0}{M_T} r = 0,57 + 0,773 \frac{32}{46} \cdot 2,78 = 2,06$$

:

$$Ga = \frac{gR^3}{V_{II}^2} = \frac{9,81}{(7,1 \cdot 10^{-6})^2} = 1,94 \cdot 10^{11}$$

$$4,8 \cdot 10^8 \text{ Ga } 3 \cdot 10^{12}:$$

$$M = 1,67 \cdot 10^{-3} AB Ga^{0,48} = 2,06 \cdot 2,28 \cdot 1,67 \cdot 10^{-3} (1,94 \cdot 10^{11})^{0,48} = 2,05 \cdot 10^3$$

:

$$m = \frac{M \mu}{d} = \frac{2,05 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 12,7 \cdot 10^{-6}}{1} = 2,6 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{m}{2}$$

$$m, \quad Ga < 10^7,$$

$$(21) \quad :$$

$$AB = \left(\frac{md}{10,87 \mu} \right) \quad (22)$$

$$Ga, \quad , \quad m.$$

:

$$1. \quad ,$$

$$2. \quad .$$

$$3. \quad .$$

$$4. \quad ,$$

$$5. \quad .$$

$$6. \quad ,$$

.

_____.

1. ,
2. , $Re = \frac{d \cdot v}{\nu}$
3. , =80,7°
4. , , =110,6° , =40,3° , = 8 .
5. =56,5° , =22,7° , = 200 Hg. =13% ()
6. d=0,01 , d=0,1 , 1 , 10 .